

Ingeniería Civil  
Oceánica



Universidad  
de Valparaíso  
CHILE

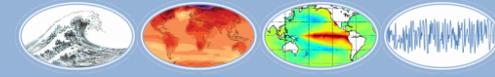
# Estudio no estacionario de clima medio de oleaje en la costa central de Chile

**Mauricio Molina Pereira**

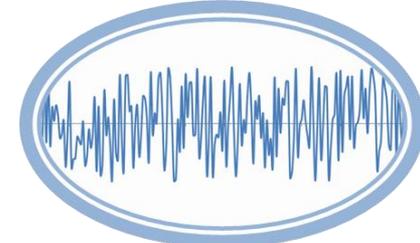
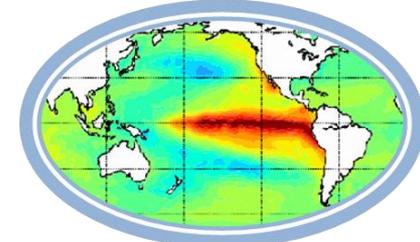
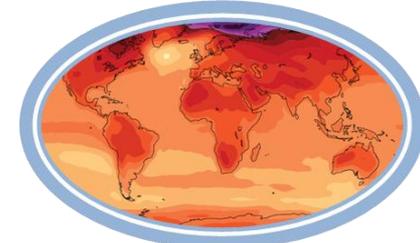
Licenciado en ciencias de la ingeniería

Diplomado en ingeniería Marítima

# Contenidos

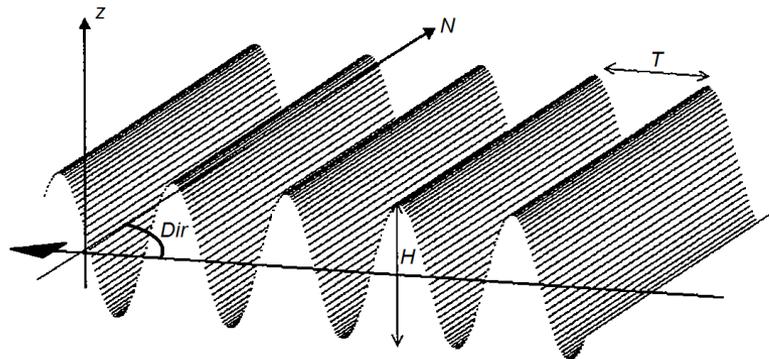


- Introducción
- El oleaje en la ingeniería marítima
- La condición estacionaria
- El Calentamiento Global
- El Niño - Oscilación Sur (ENOS)
- Influencias en el viento
- Estudio de oleaje no estacionario
- Resultados: Influencias en el oleaje
- Pronóstico de oleaje a 25 años
- Conclusiones
- Recomendaciones



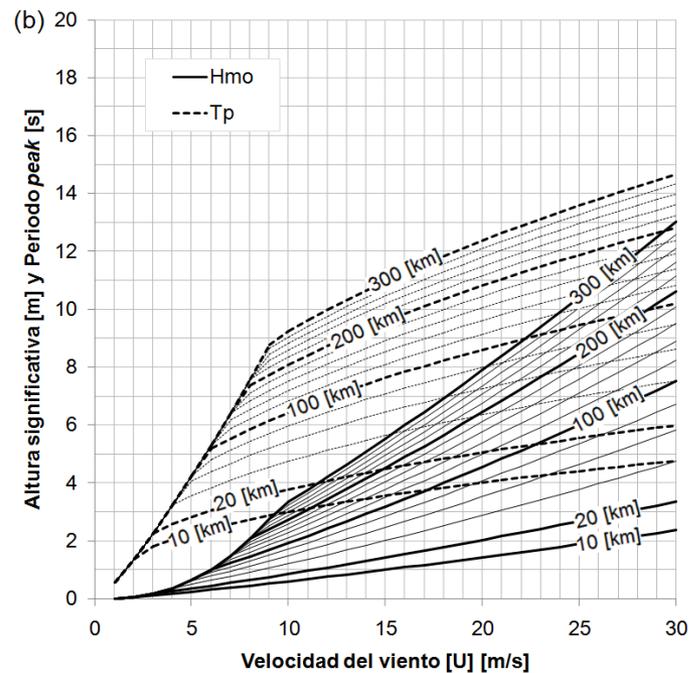
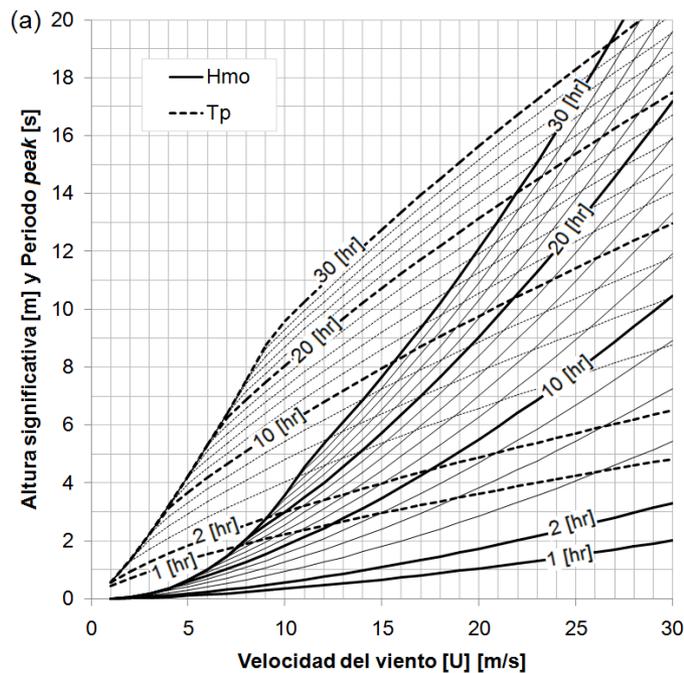
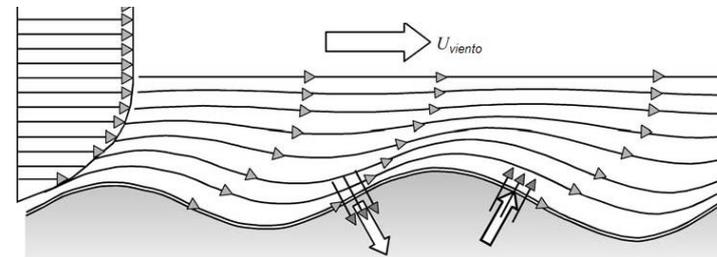
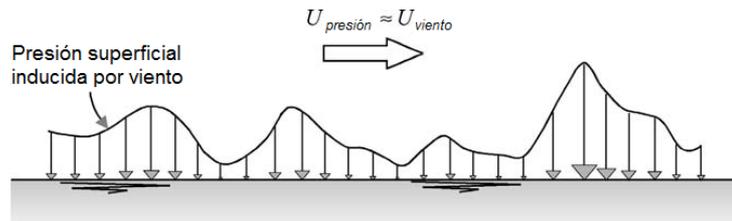
# Introducción

## Caracterización



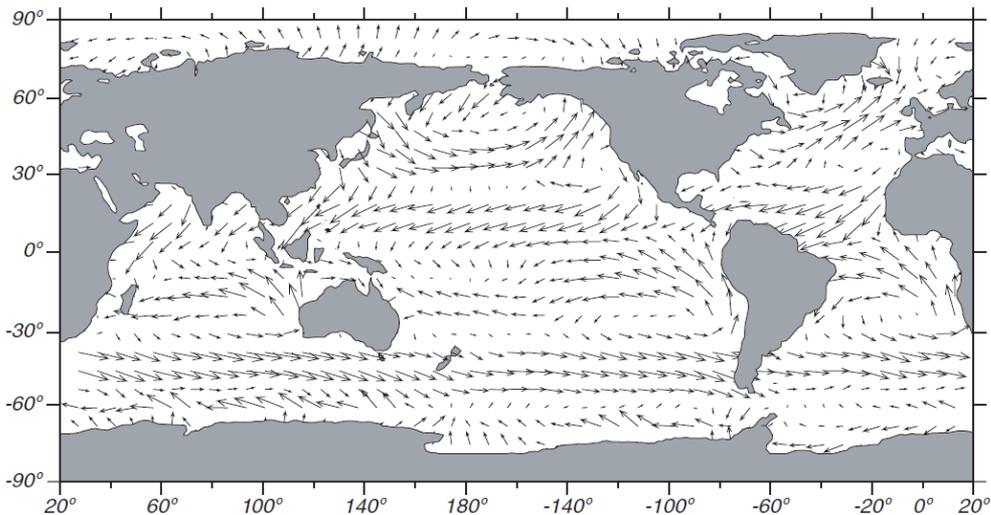


# Generación

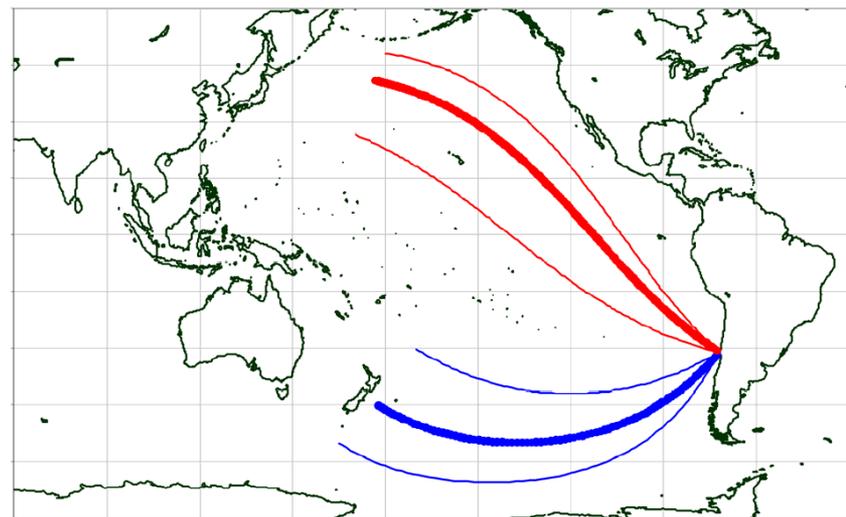
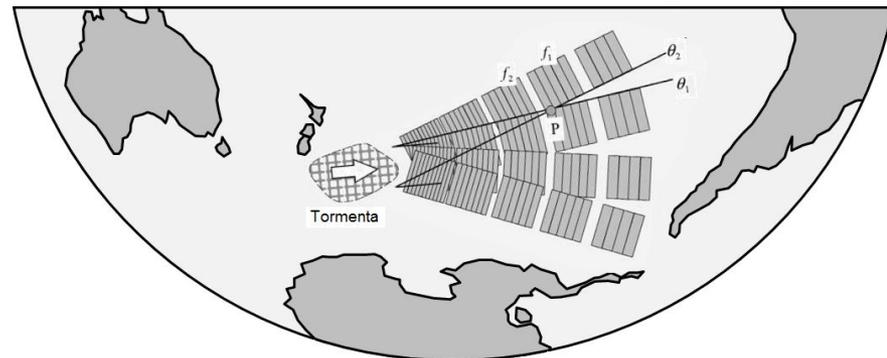
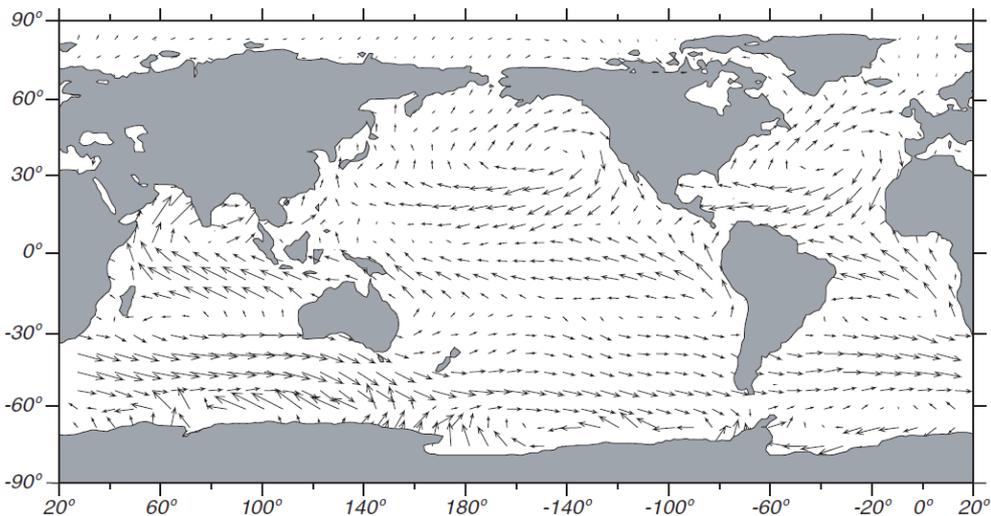




January Wind Speed

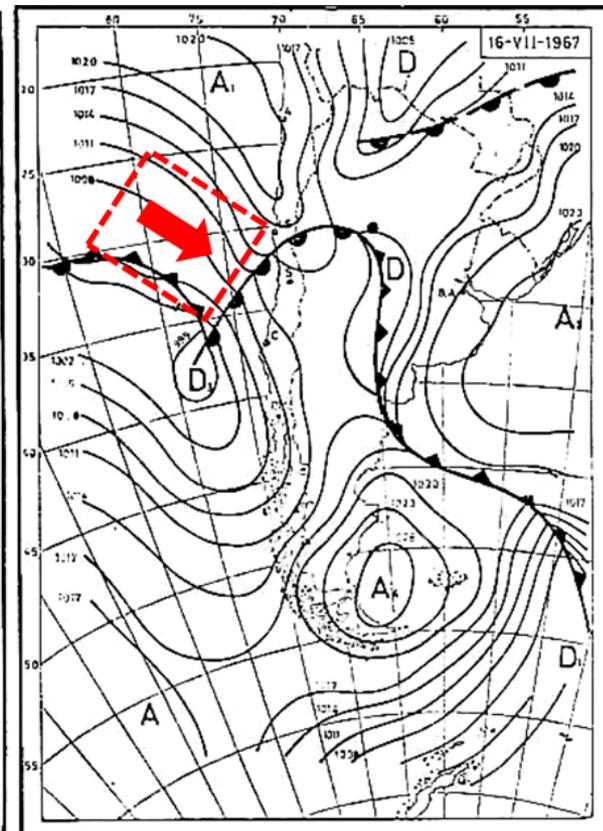
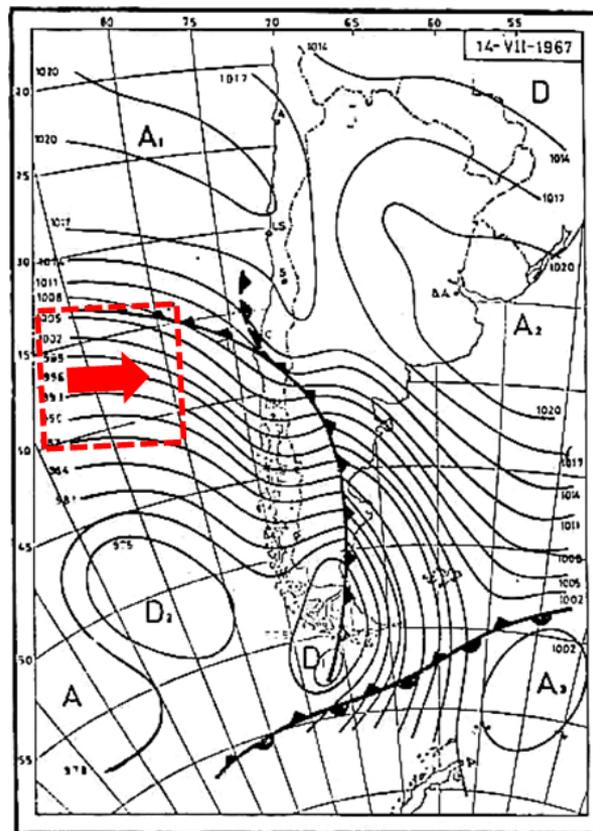
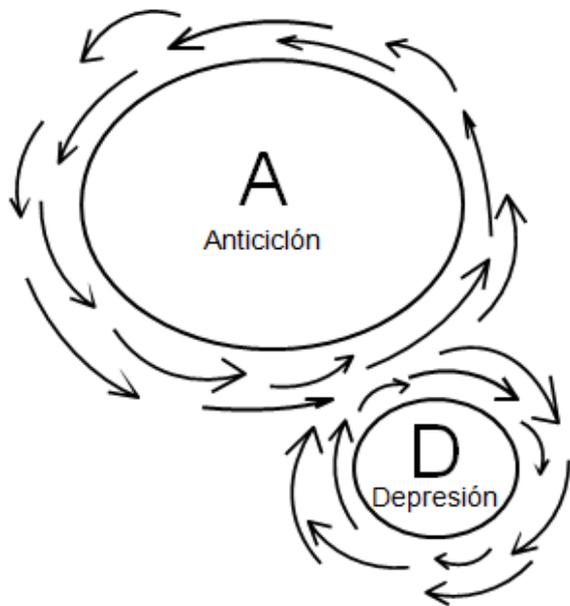


July Wind Speed





# Generación local





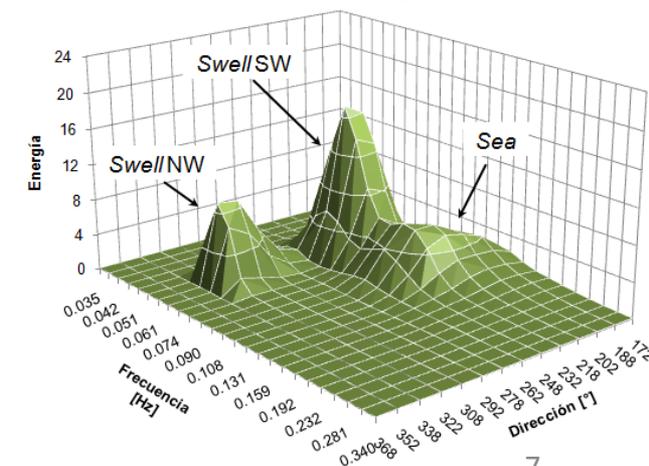
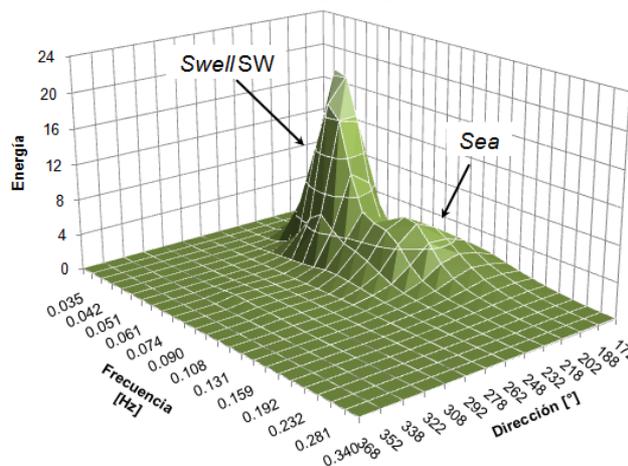
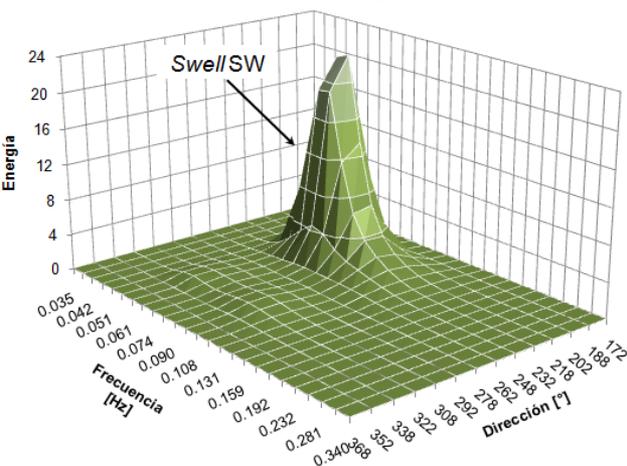
# Clasificación



15:00 - 14 - 12 - 2000

15:00 - 12 - 10 - 2001

09:00 - 01 - 11 - 2005



Fuente: Silva 2005, Elaboración propia



# El oleaje en la costa



# El Oleaje



## en la ingeniería marítima





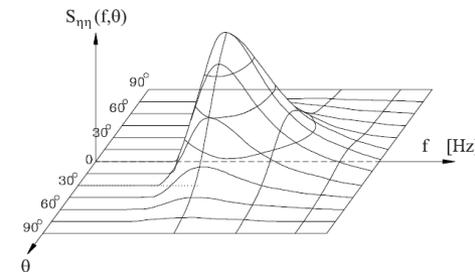
# El Oleaje en la ingeniería marítima

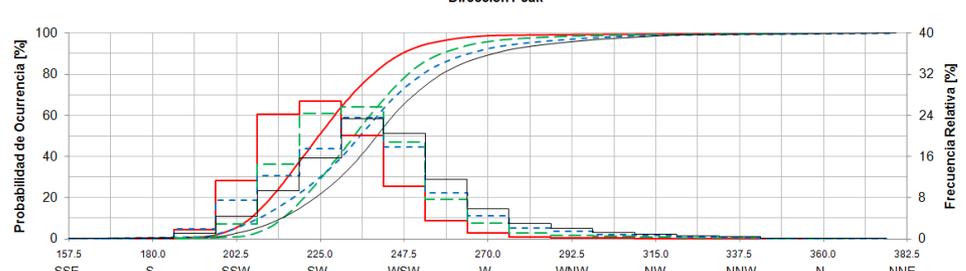
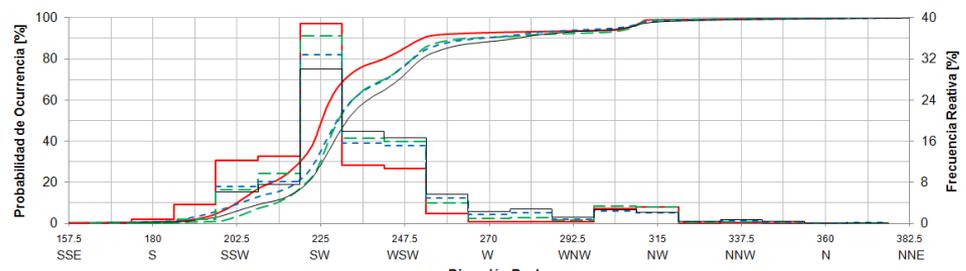
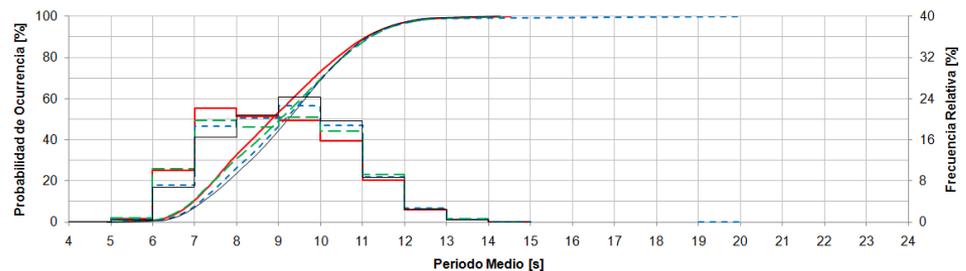
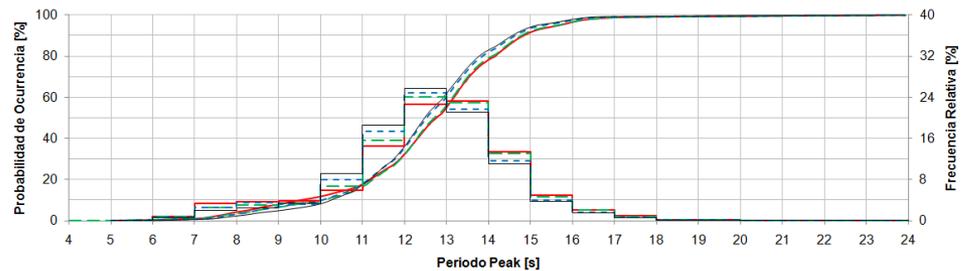
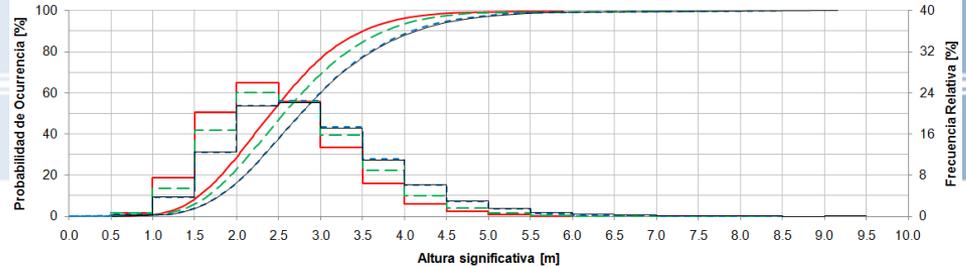




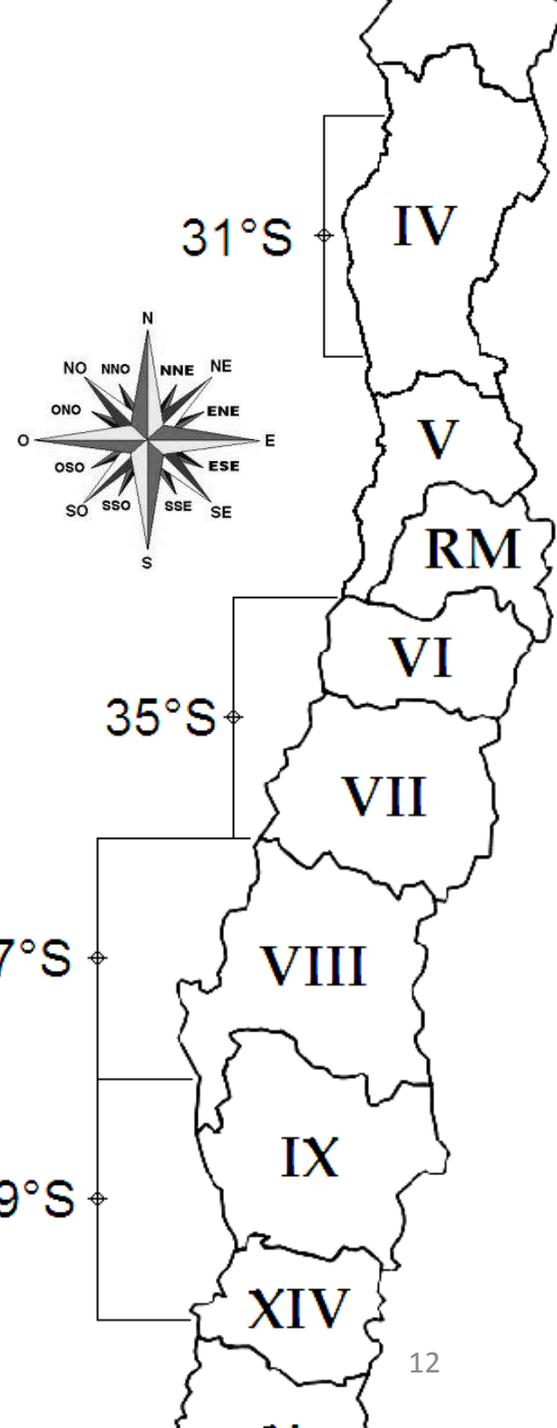
## Estadística disponible

- La estadística de oleaje fue cedida gentilmente por HydroChile
- Consta de 20 años de información de parámetros de resumen espectral
- Estadística de un modelo de hindcasting de oleaje
- Estadística de cuatro nodos





— Nodo 31    - - - Nodo 35    - · - · Nodo 37    — Nodo 39

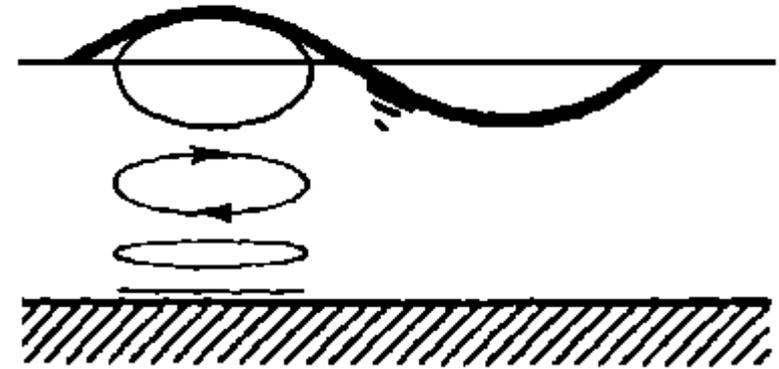




## La representación de la realidad

- Todo fenómeno requiere de una aproximación, que no siempre es totalmente satisfactoria



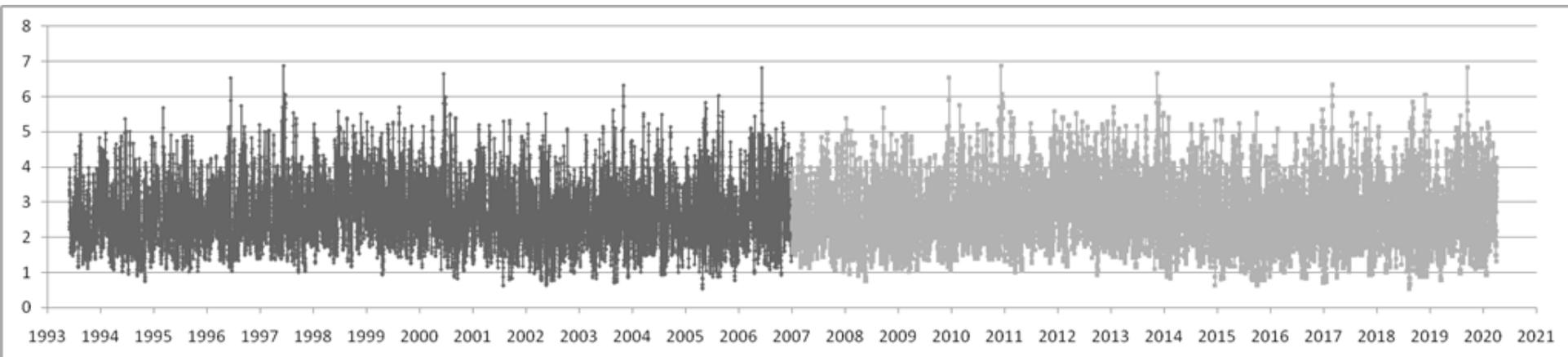


# La condición Estacionaria



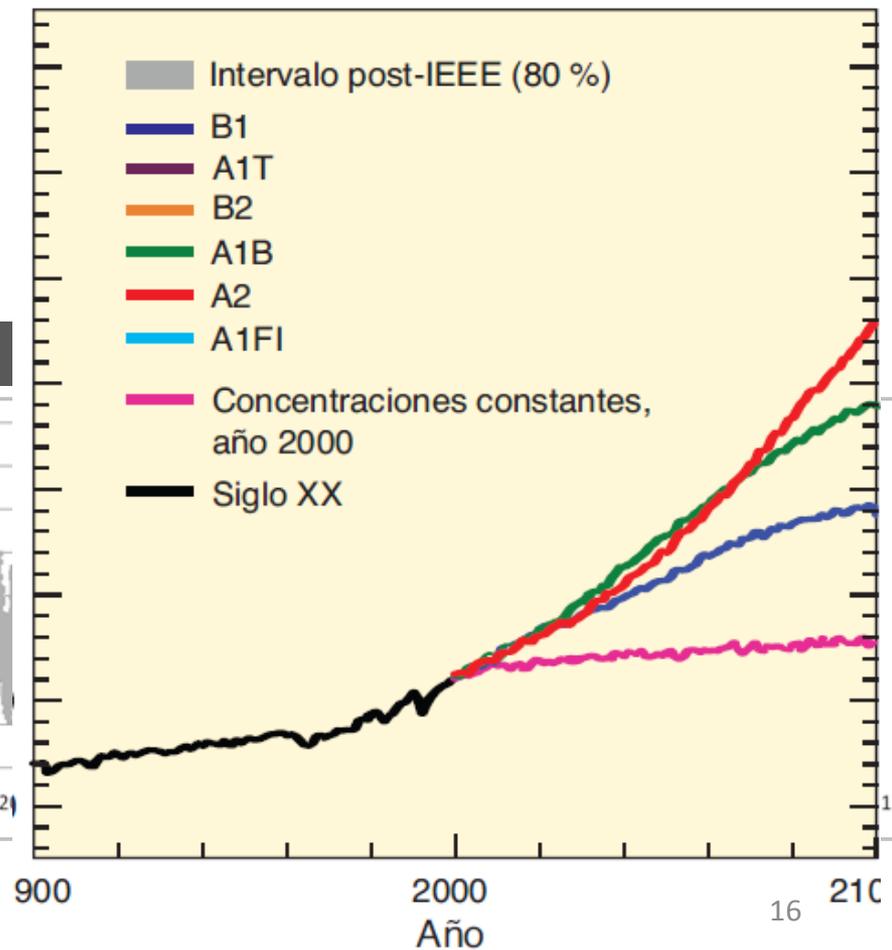
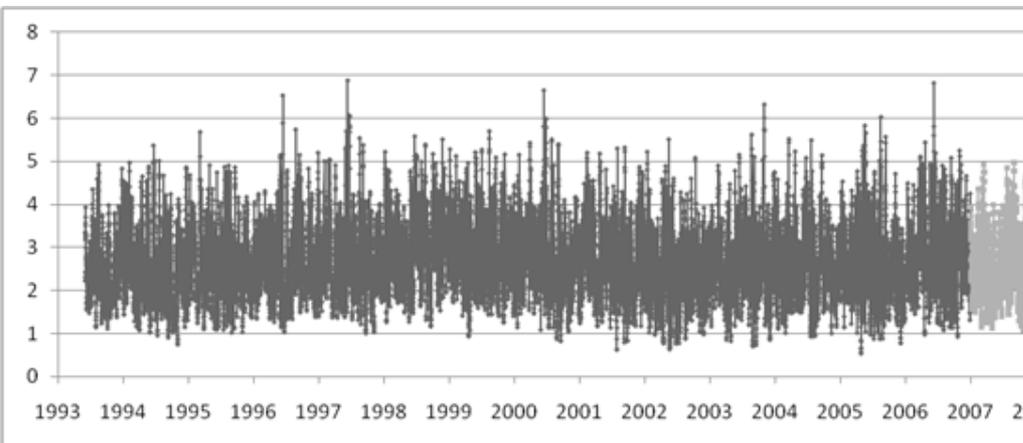
- En ingeniería marítima se supone al oleaje estacionario
  - Estadística pasada es representativa de la condición futura

Vida útil de un proyecto





- ¿Sigue siendo válido el supuesto a la luz del Calentamiento Global?





- En términos estrictos, Parzen (1999) se señala que:

*“...un proceso estacionario es aquel cuya distribución sigue siendo la misma con el paso del tiempo... lo cual ocurre cuando se cumple:*

*$E (Y_t) = m$ , o media constante,*

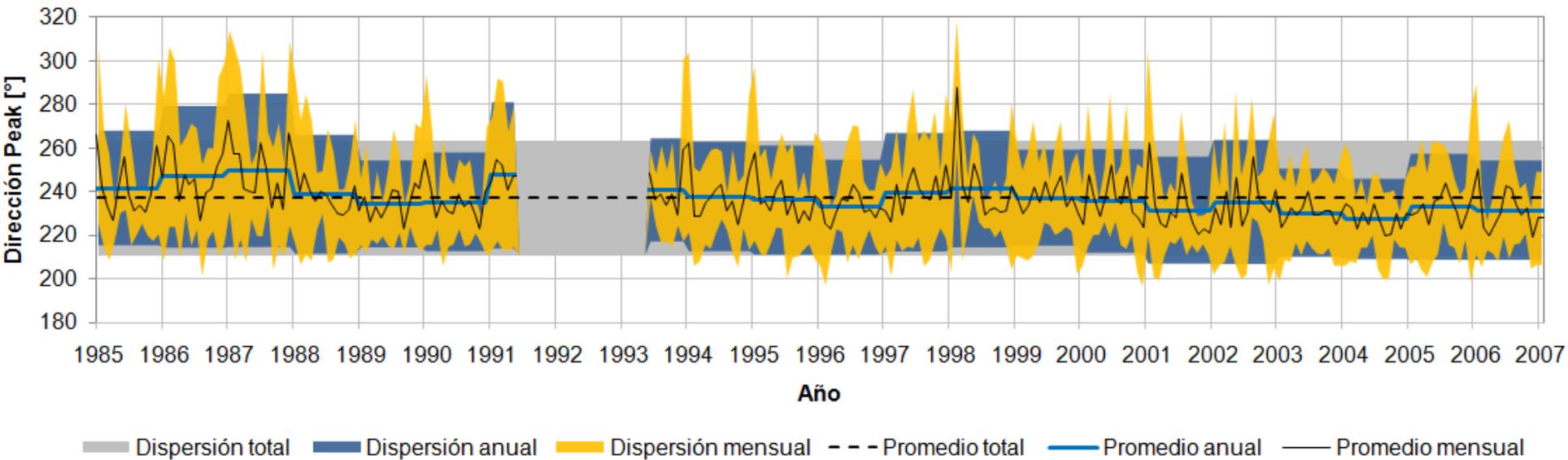
*$Var (Y_t) = E (Y_t - m)^2 = s^2$ , o varianza constante, y*

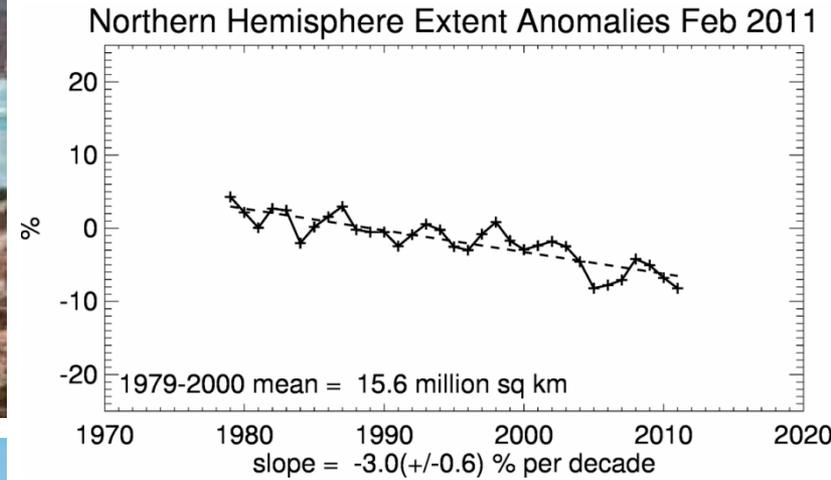
*$Cov (Y_t; Y_{t-j}) = Cov (Y_{t+m}; Y_{t+m-j})$ , o covarianza constante.”*





- Una pequeña verificación de la estadística...





Anomalía anual de la superficie de hielo en el polo norte



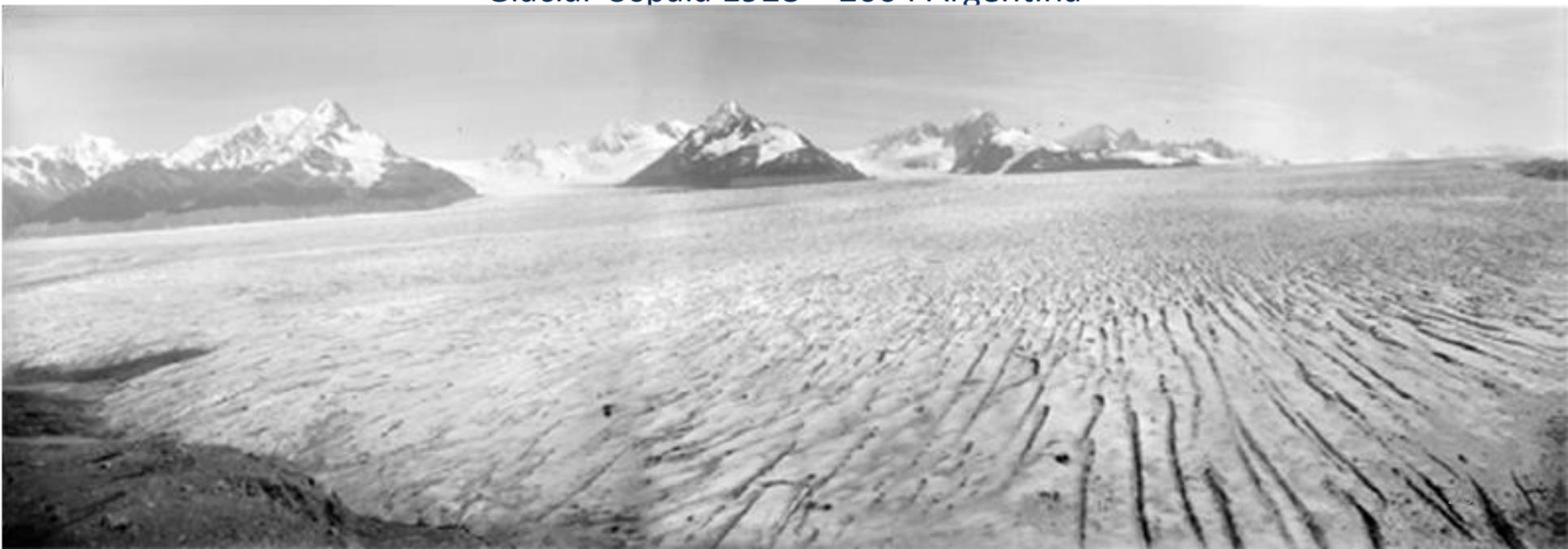
Glaciar Viedma 1930 – 2008  
Argentina

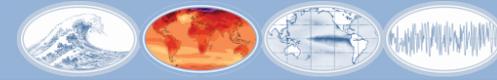




Glaciar Uspala 1928 – 2004 Argentina

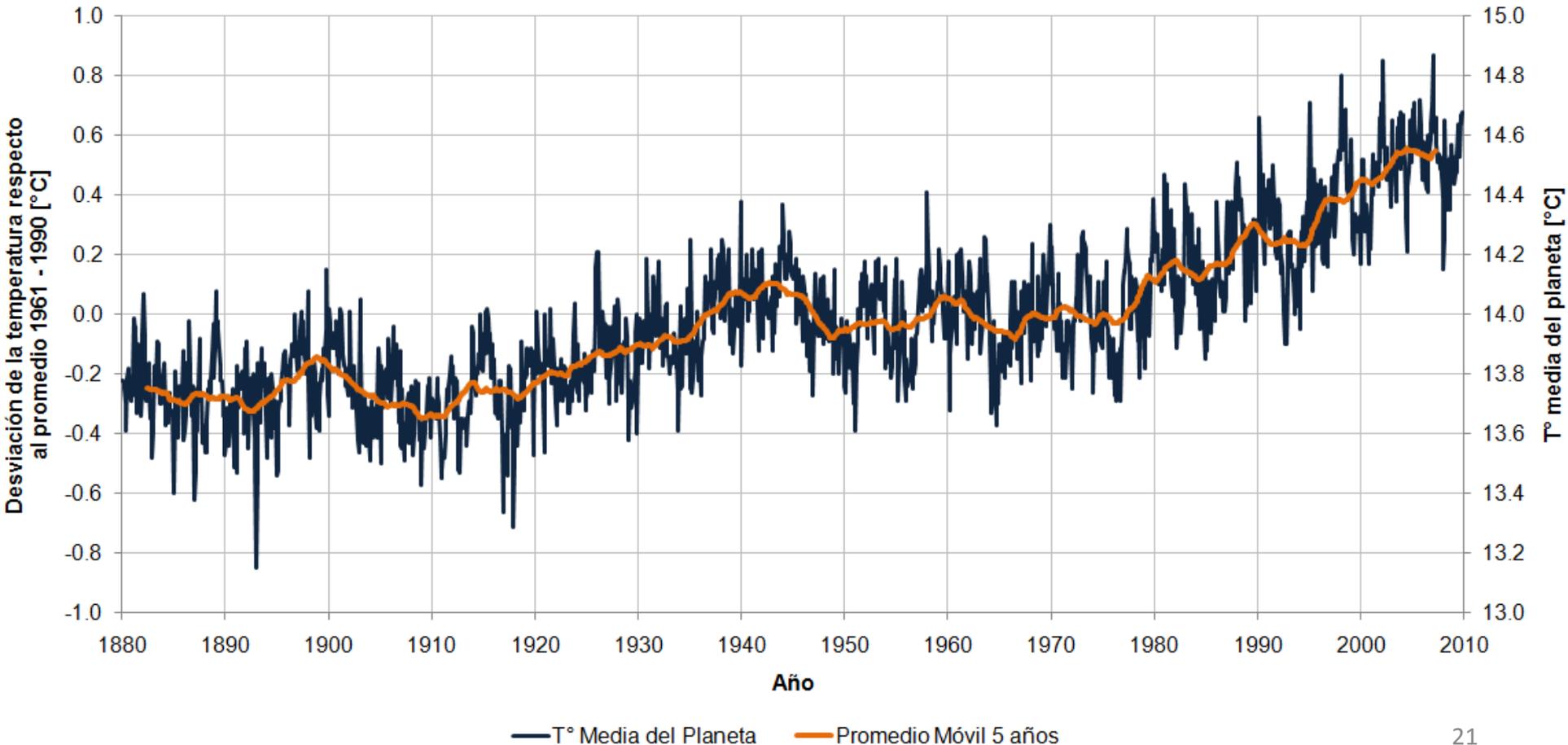
Fuente: Greenpeace 2010



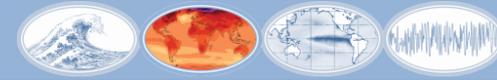


## Temperatura del planeta

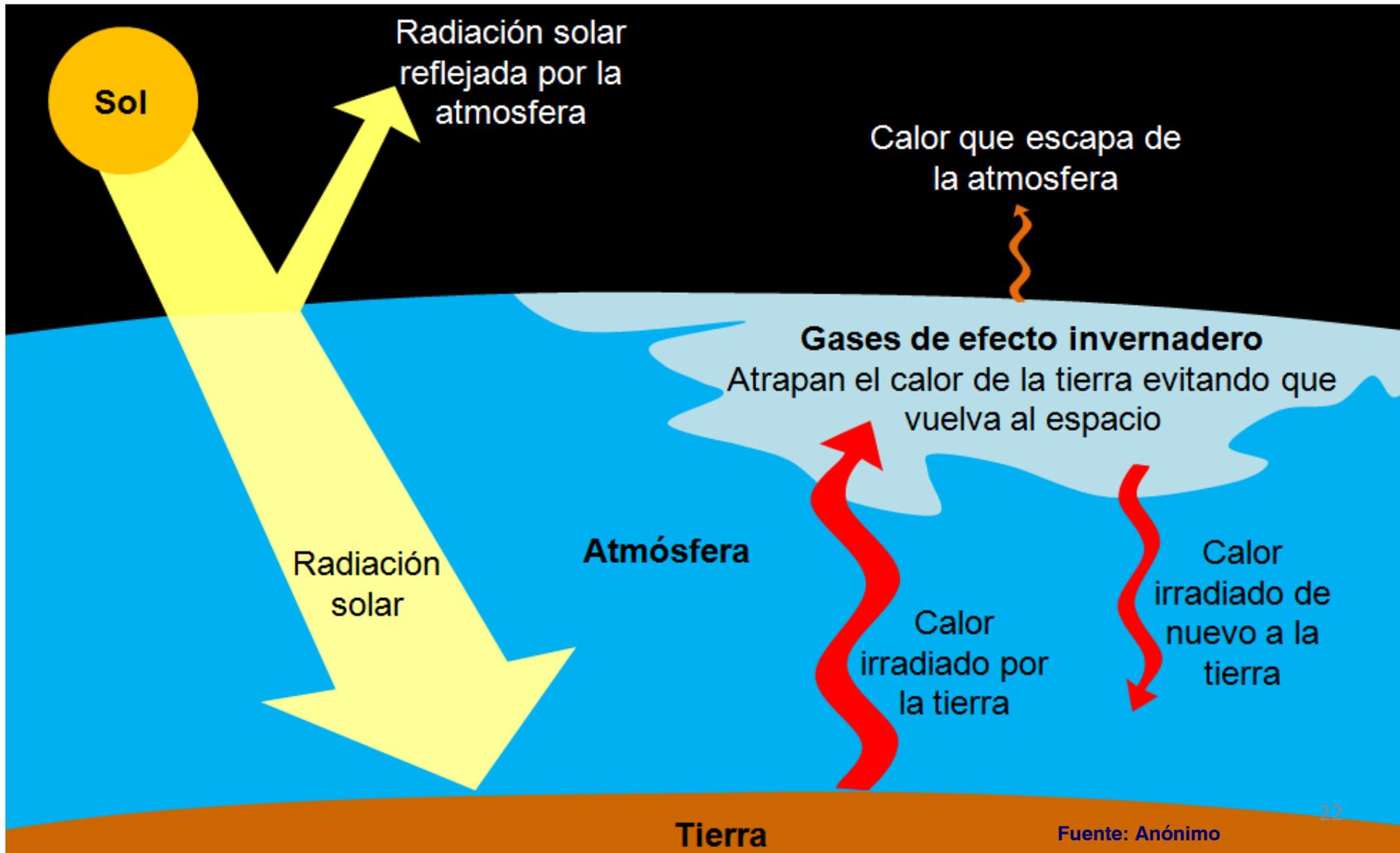
- Índice mensual Global Land-Ocean Temperature Index (GLOTTI)

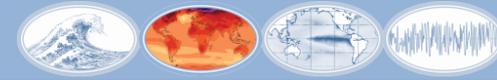


Fuente: Elaboración propia en base a NASA 2010

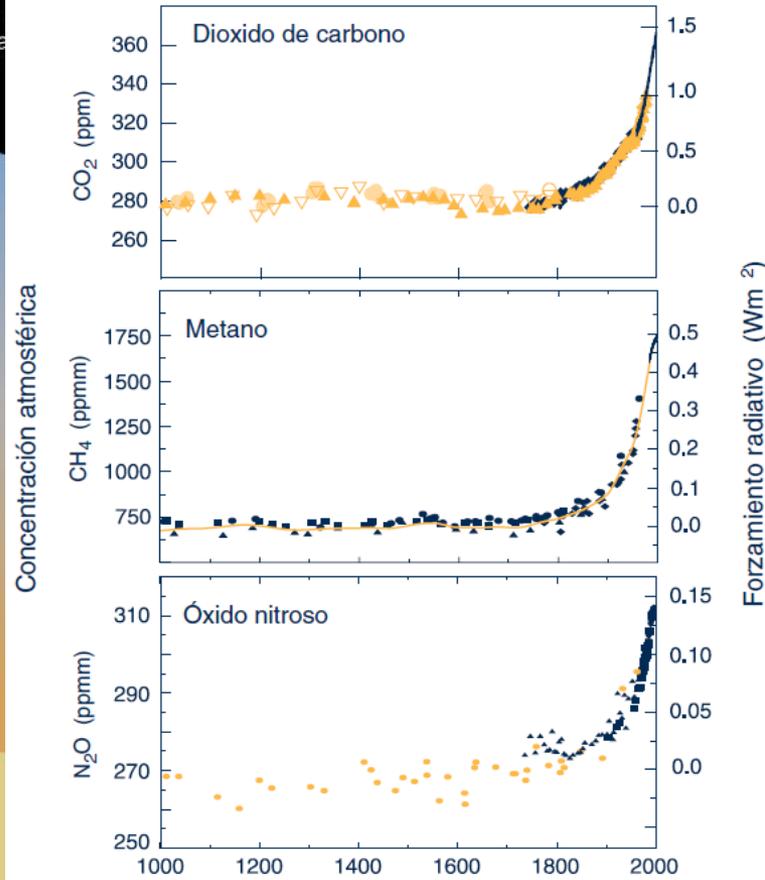
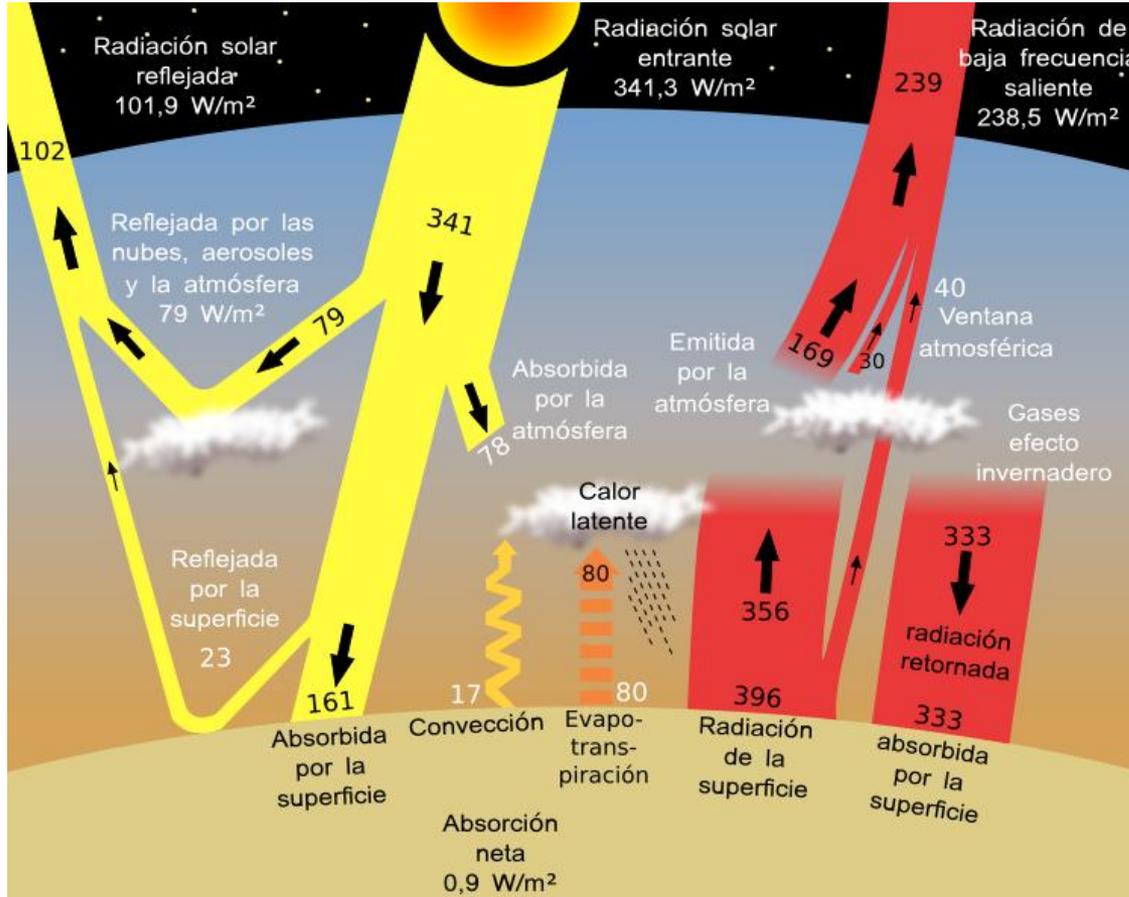


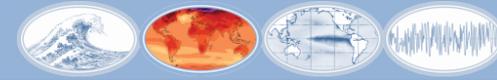
## Efecto Invernadero



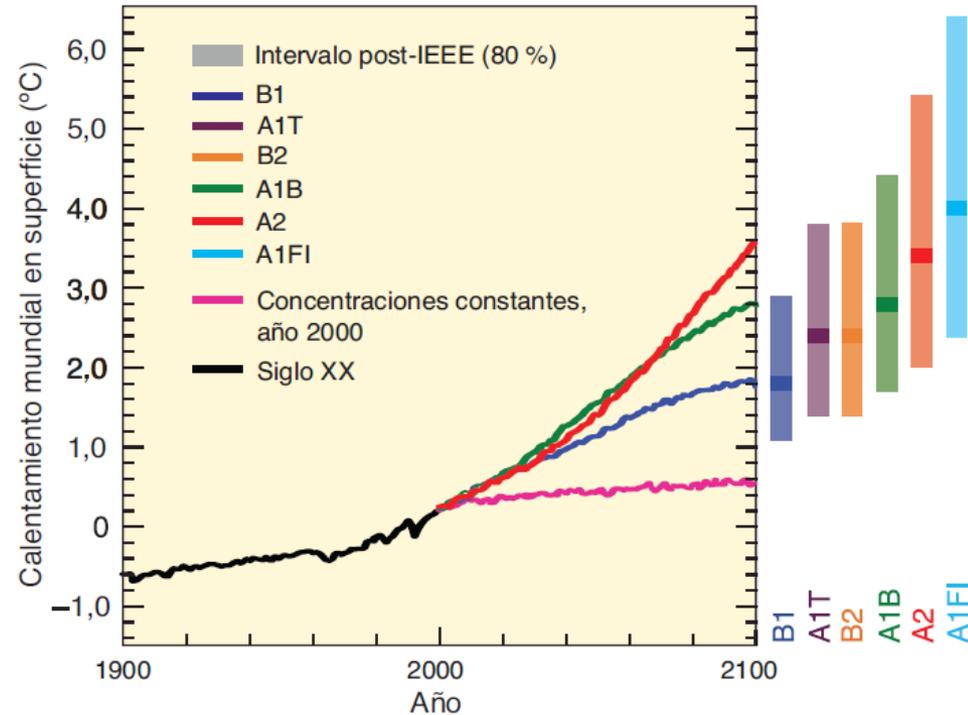
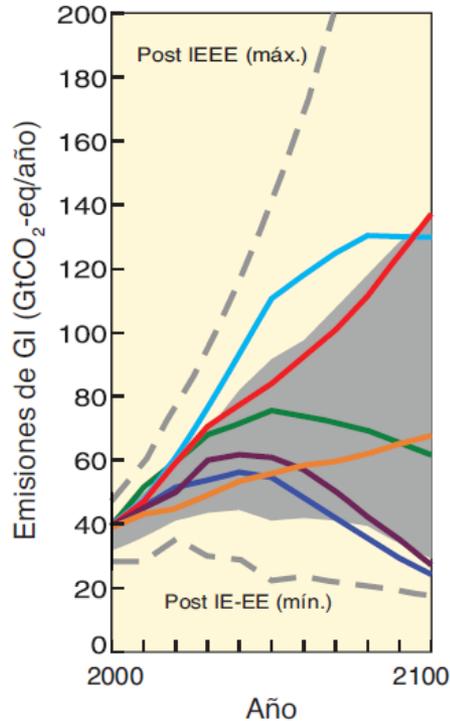


# Alteración del equilibrio

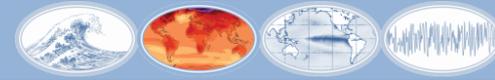




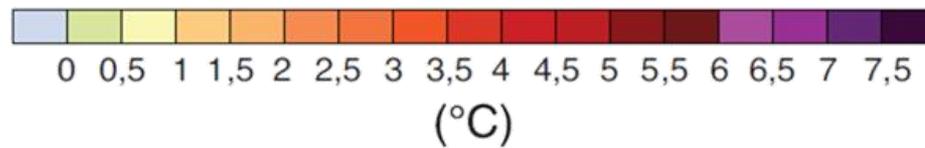
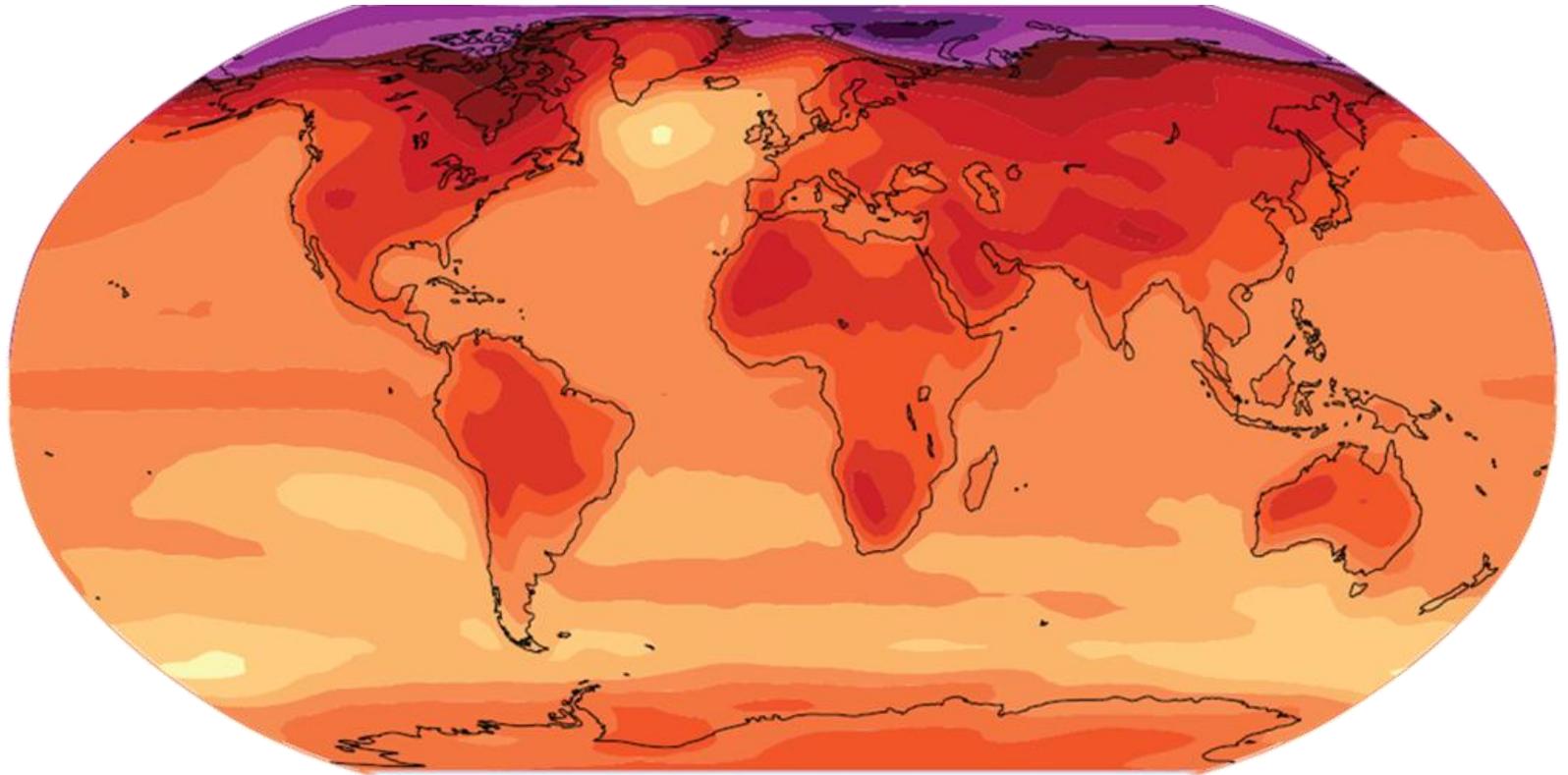
## Escenarios



En abril de este año se reunió nuevamente el IPCC, por lo que próximamente se tendrán novedades



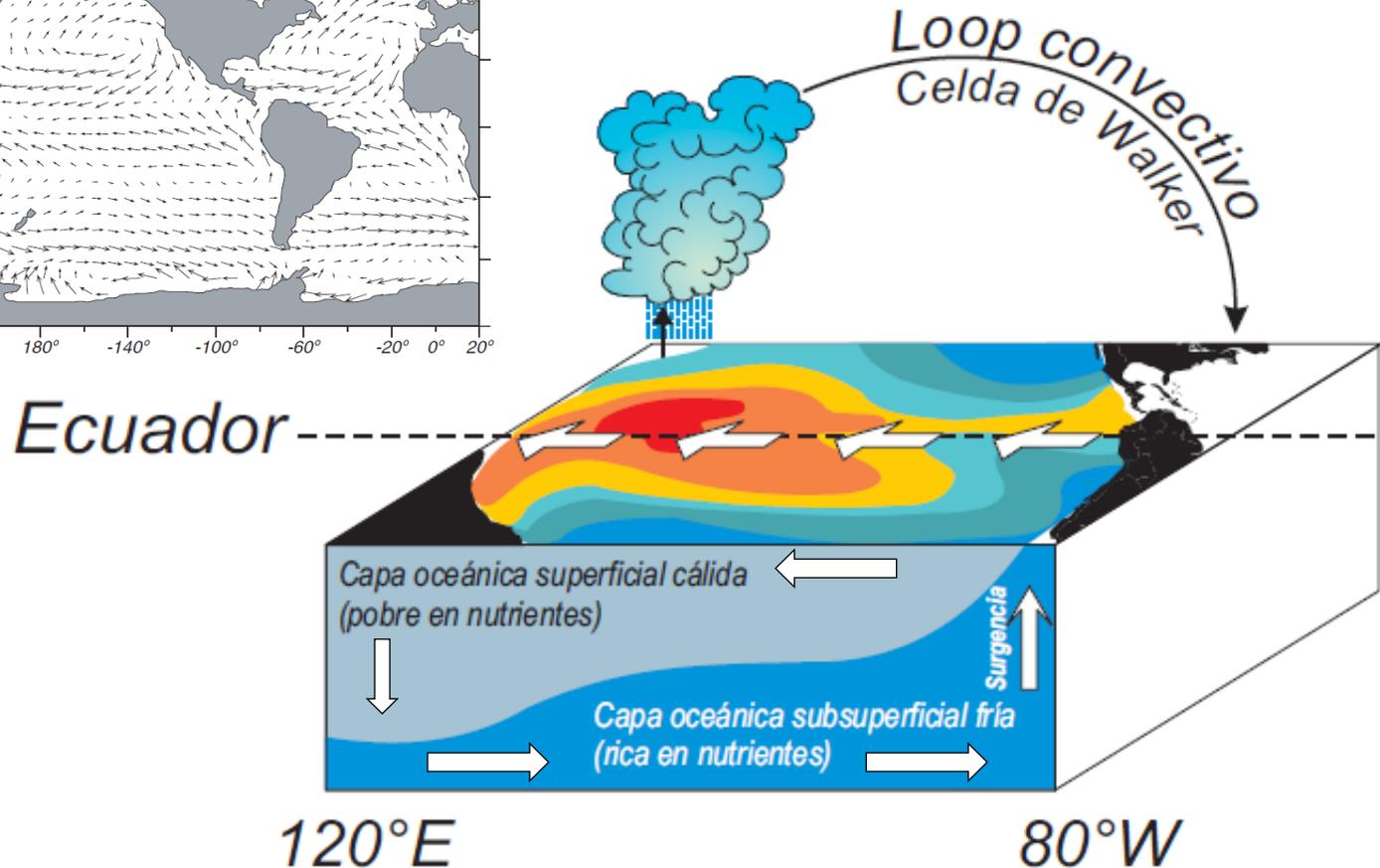
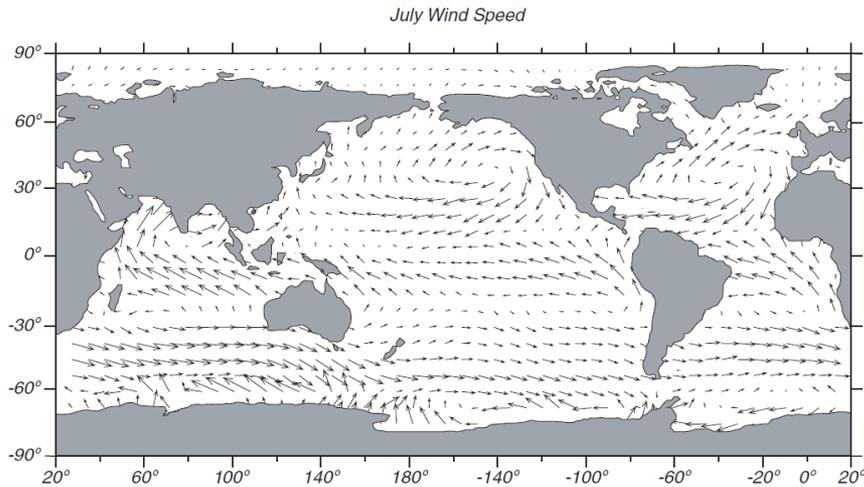
## Escenarios

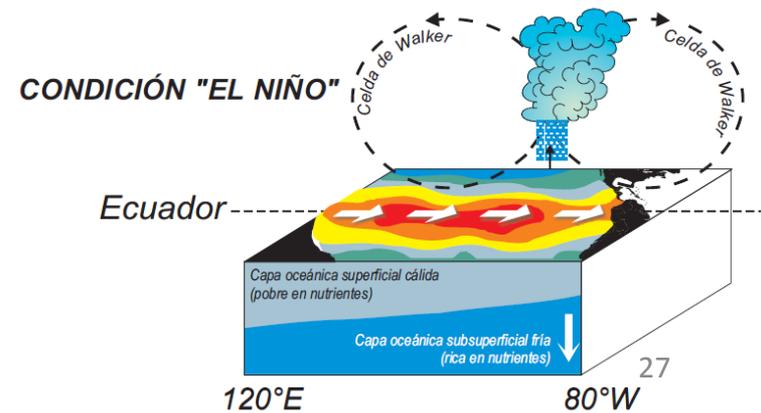
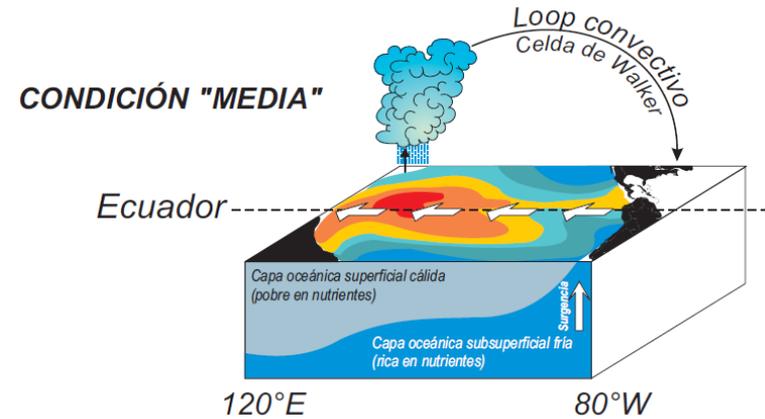
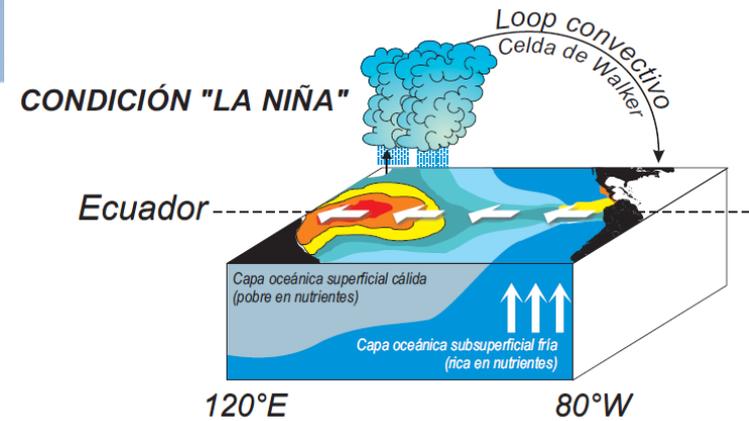
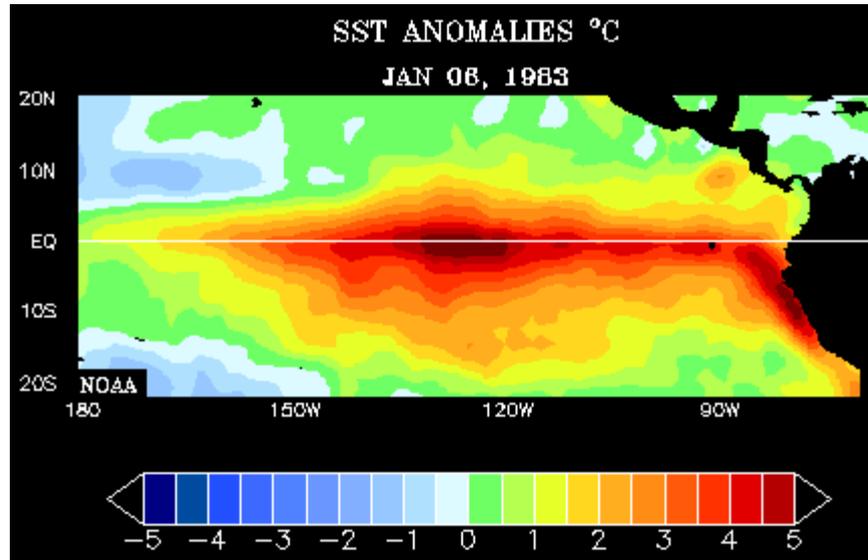


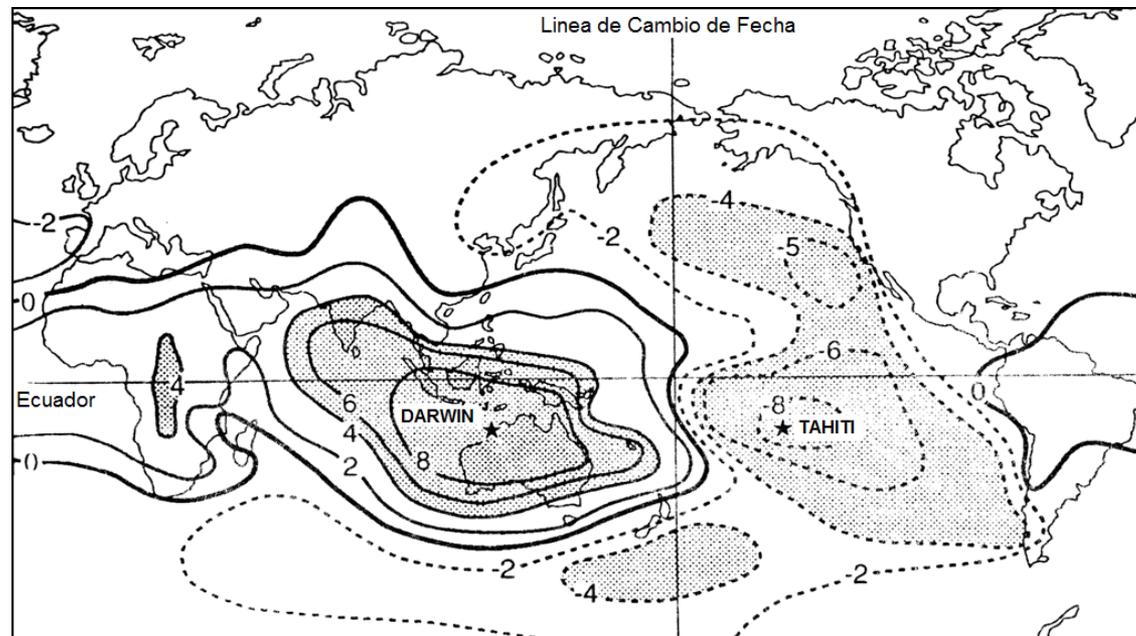
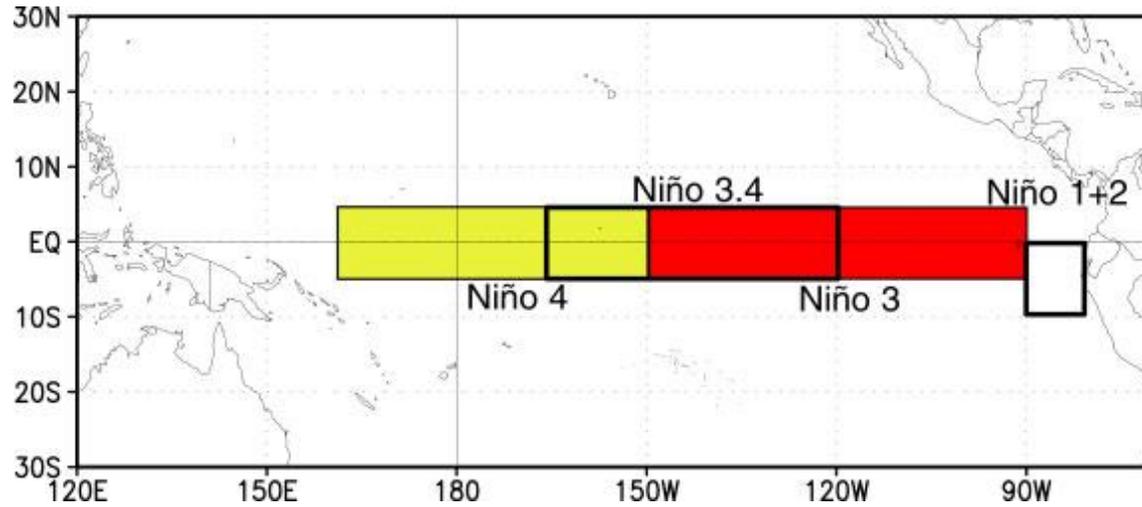
# El Niño-Oscilación Sur

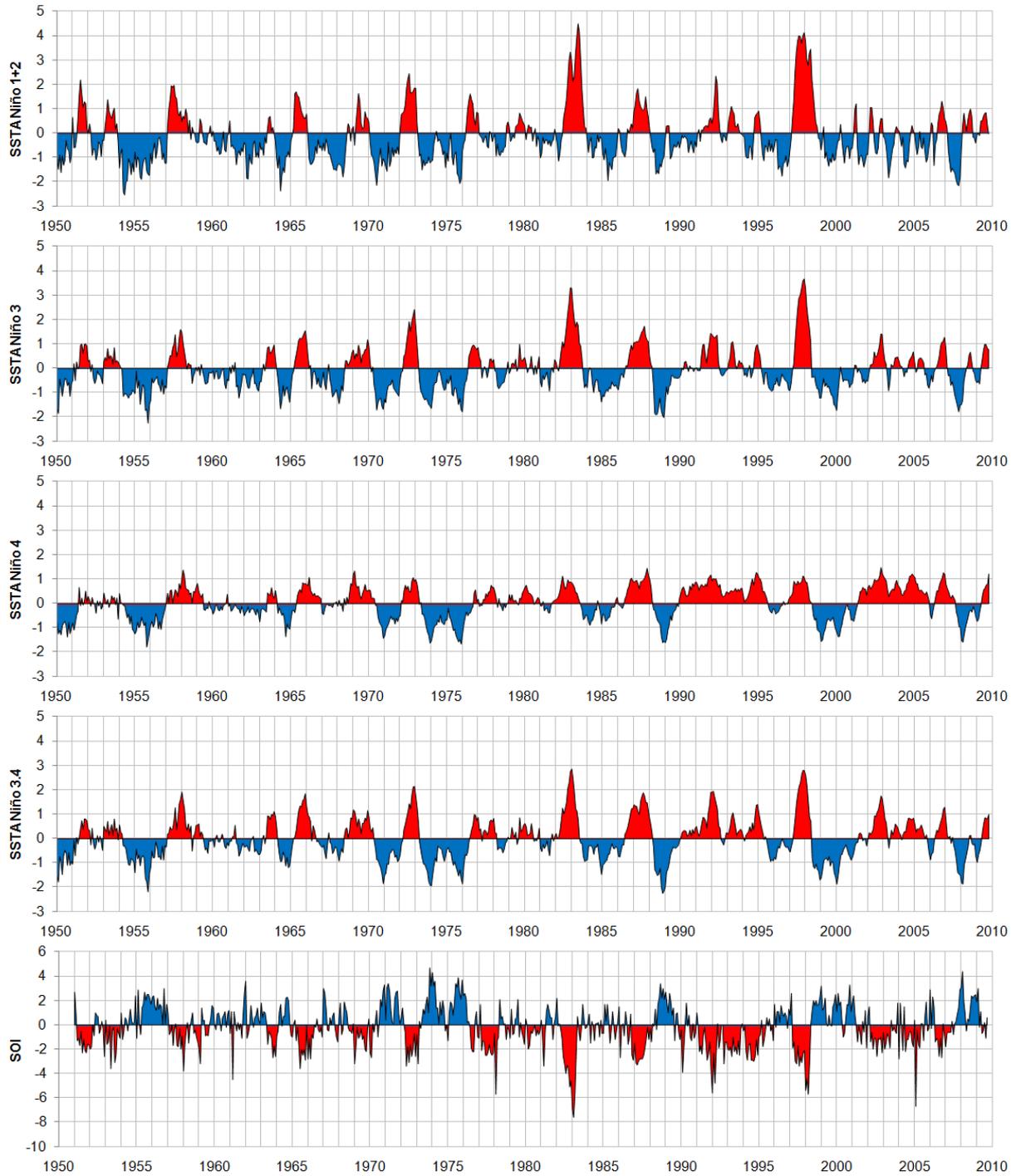
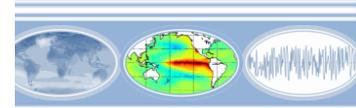


## Circulación ecuatorial



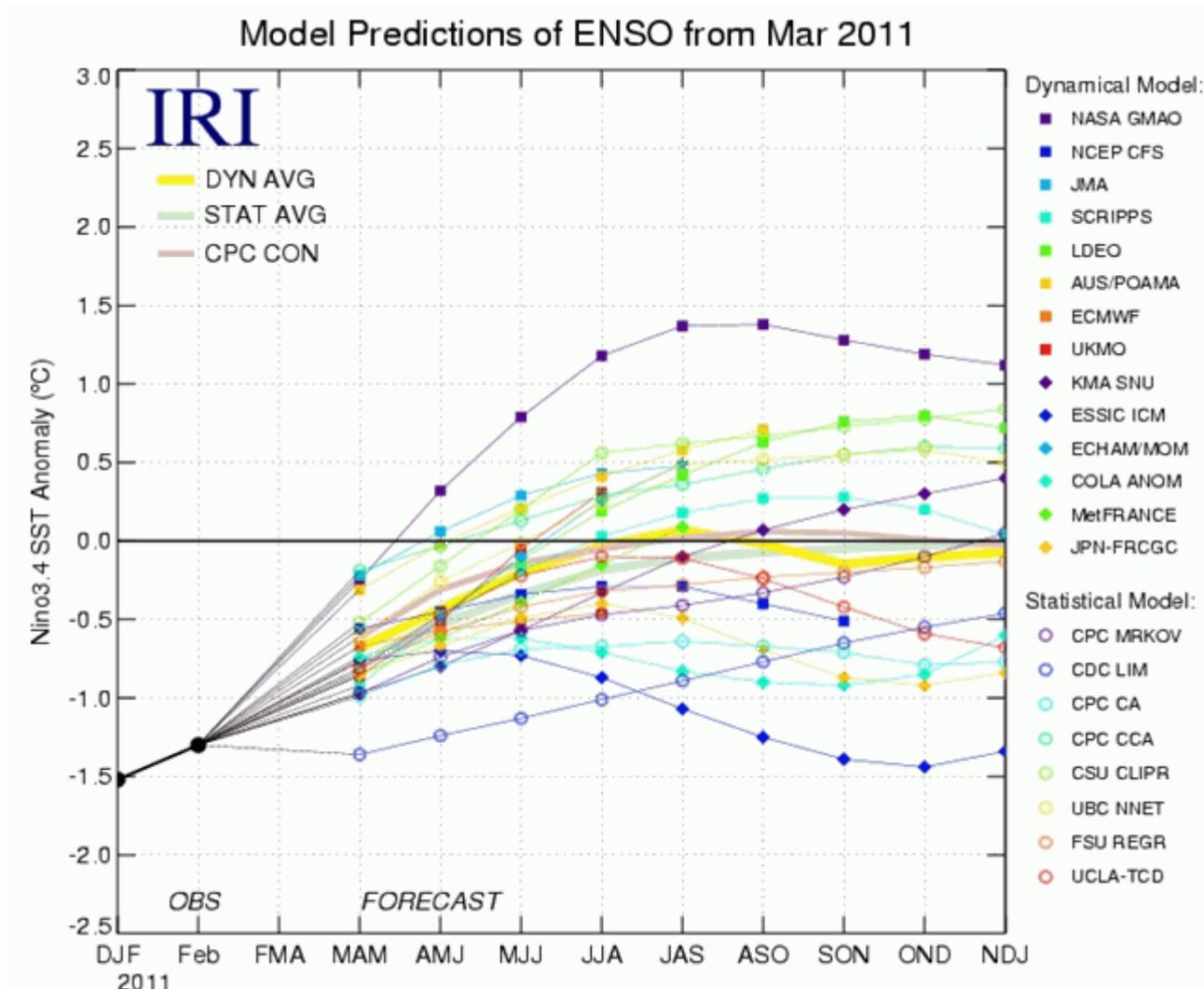






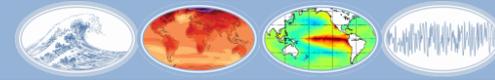


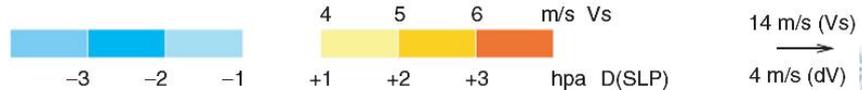
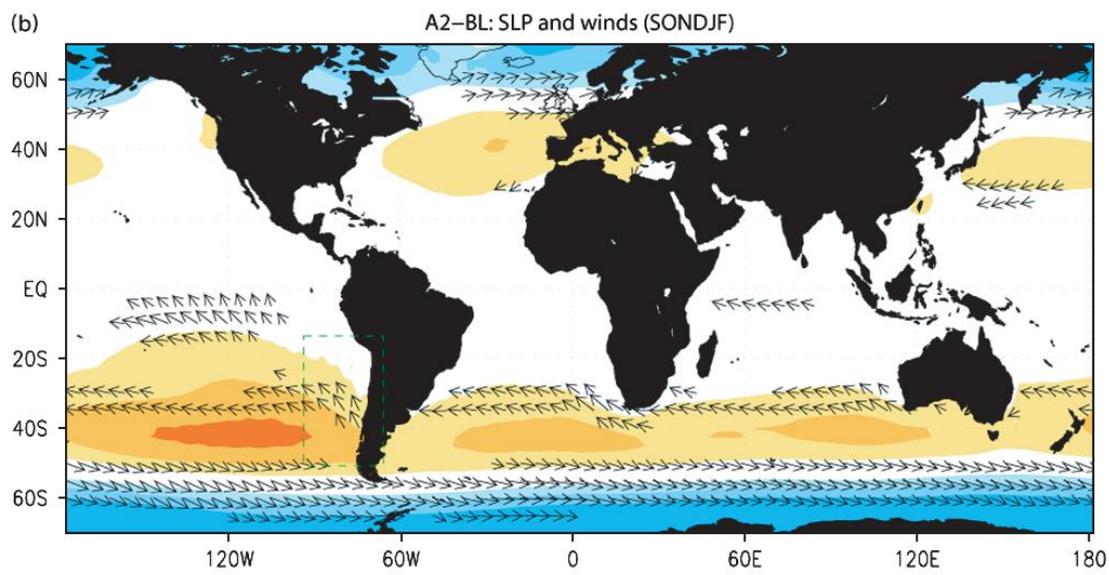
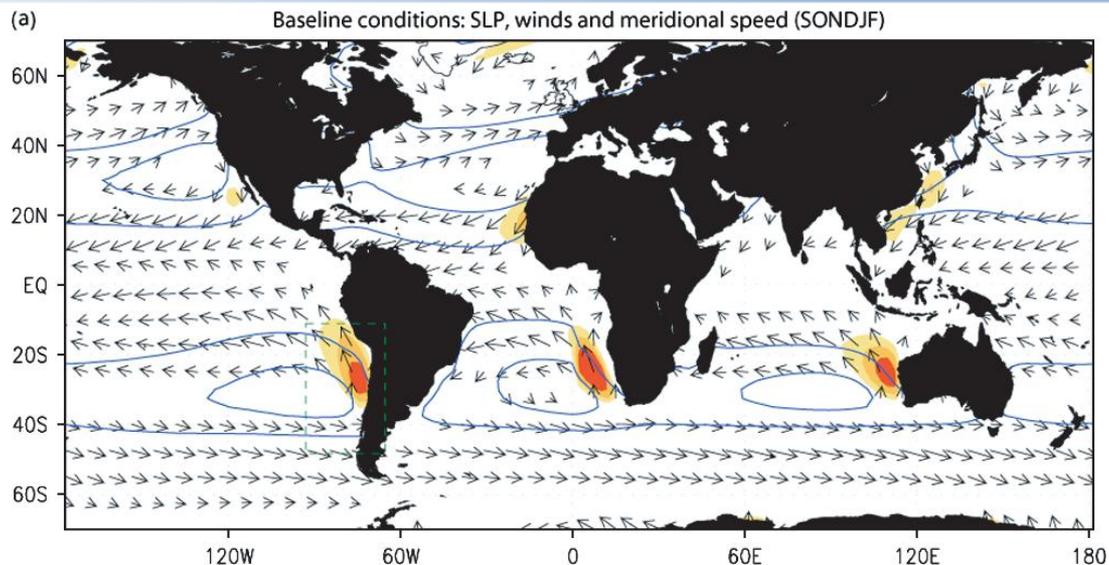
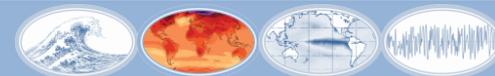
# Pronósticos

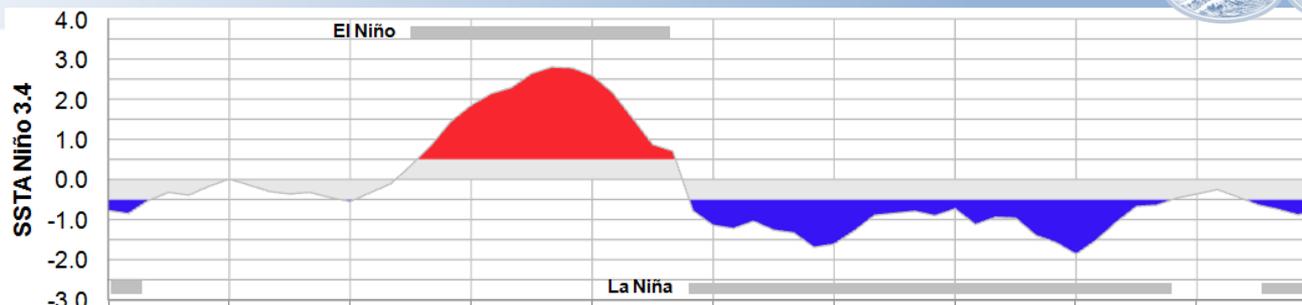


# Influencias en el

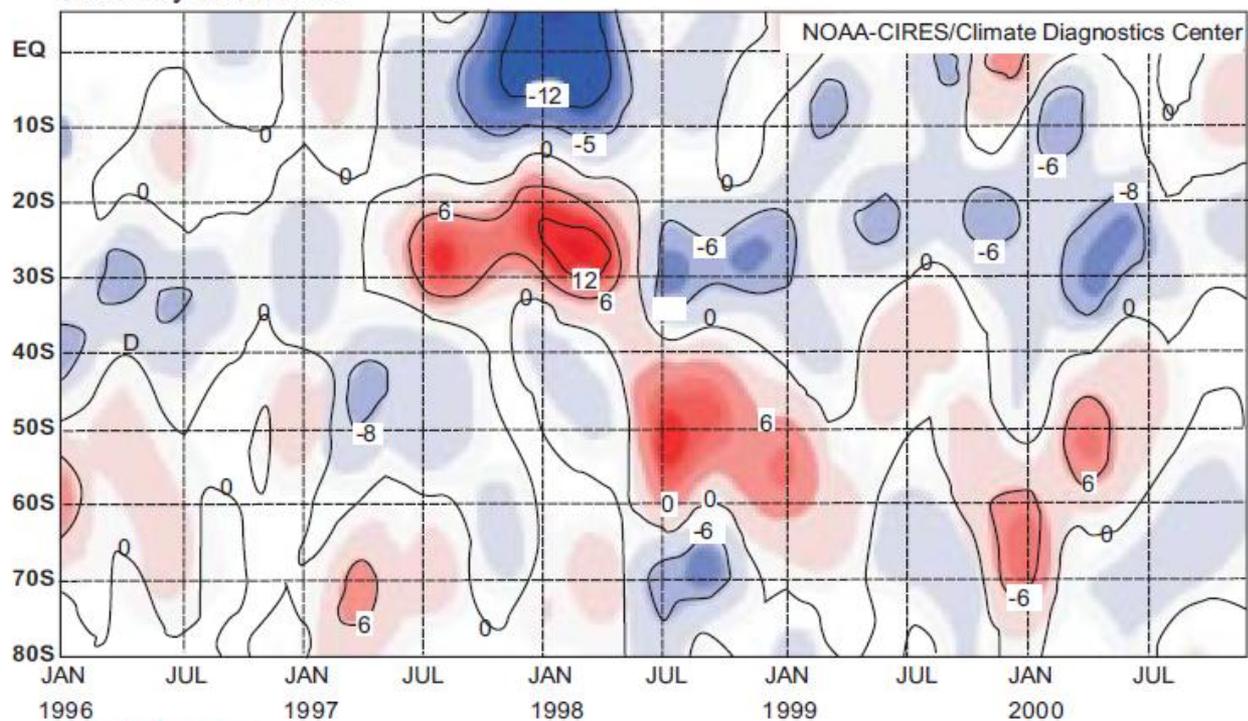
# Viento







Anomaly uwnd m / s

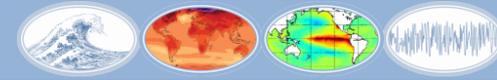


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MIN=-16.8122

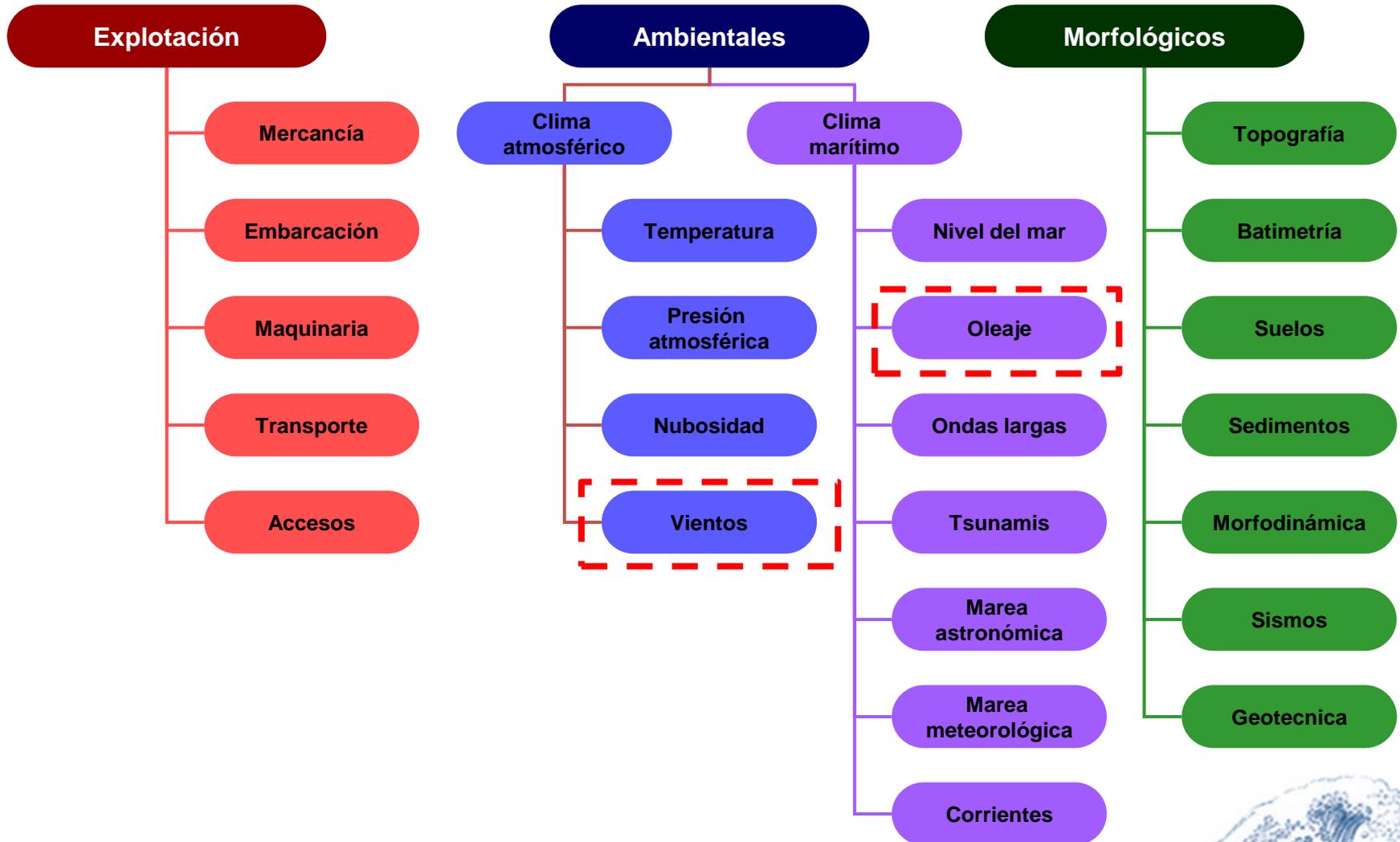
NCEP GrADS image



Fuente: Avaria et al. 2004



# Condicionantes de un proyecto de obras marítimas



# Estudio de oleaje

## No Estacionario

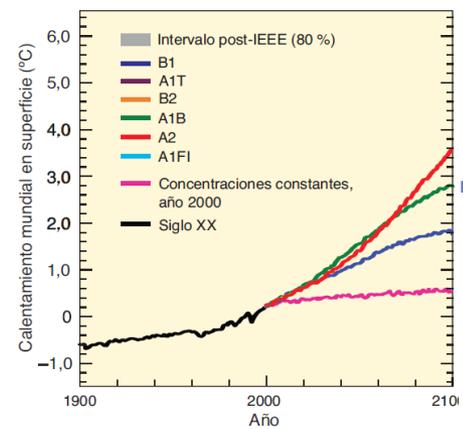
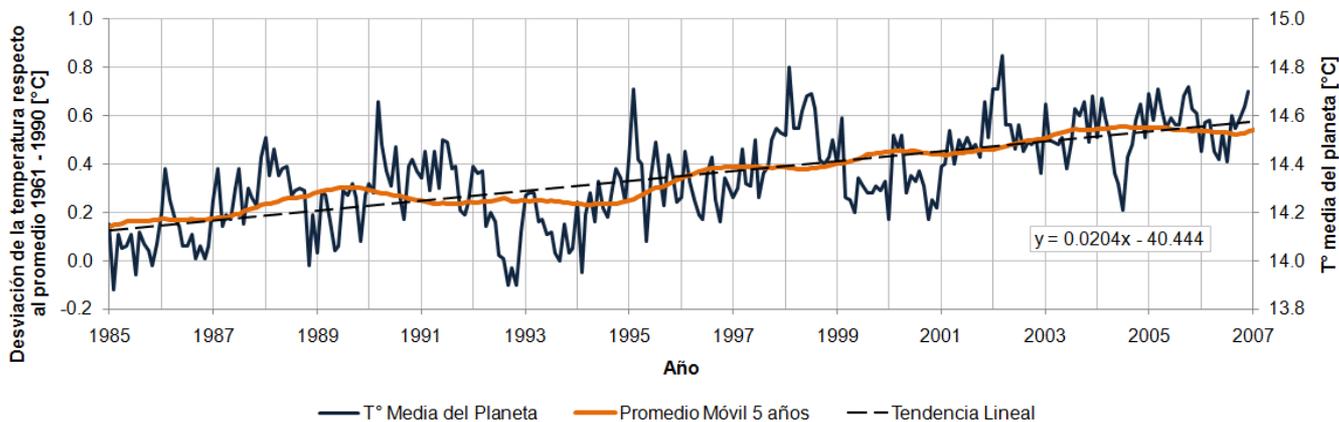
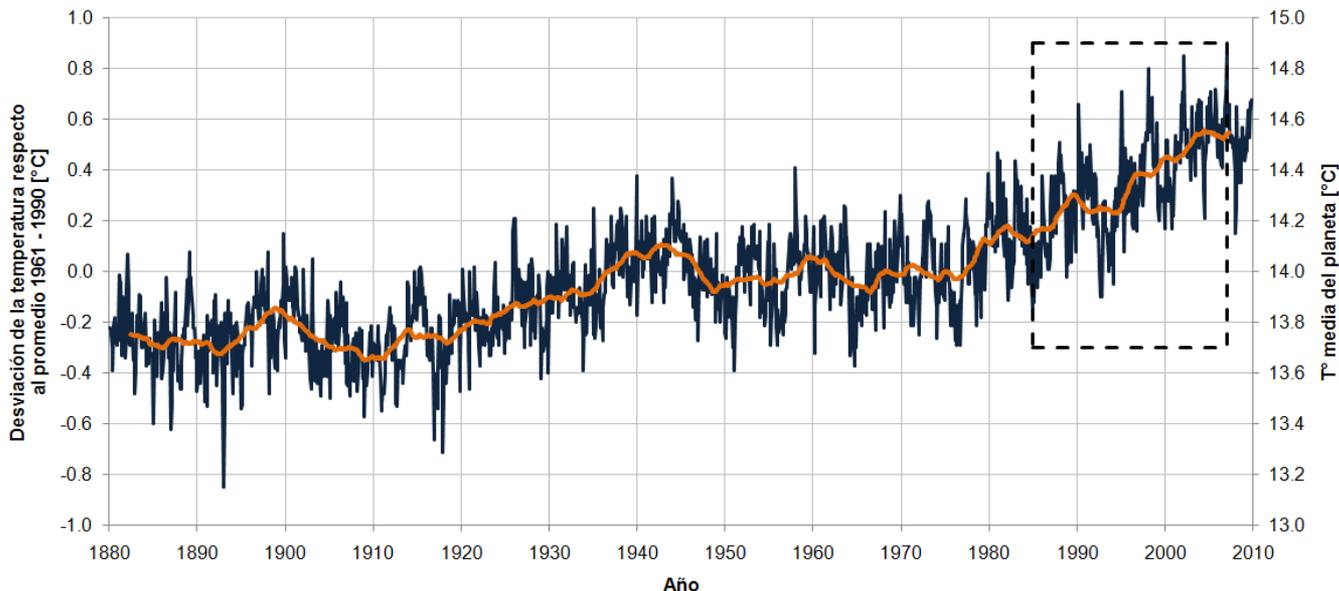


- Considerando que:
  - La estadística de oleaje no cumple los criterios para una serie estacionaria.
  - El viento que genera el oleaje es influenciado por ENOS y Calentamiento Global
- Entonces:
  - Se plantea el desarrollo de un estudio de oleaje que incorpore las influencias de ENOS y Calentamiento Global



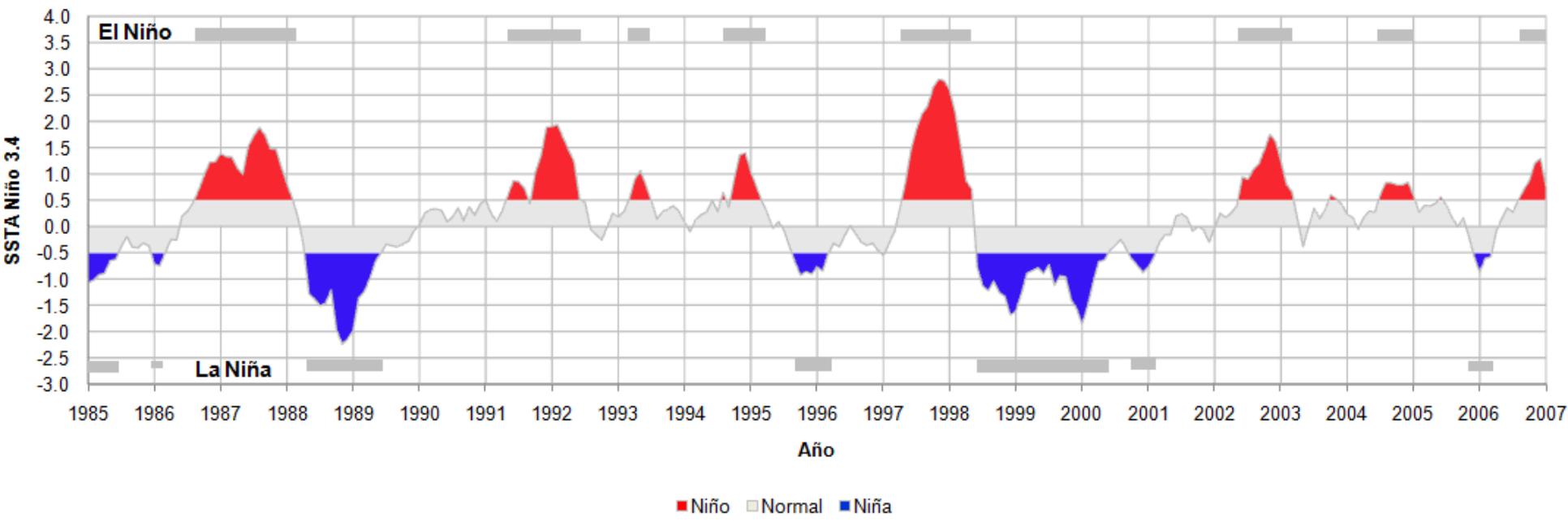


# Calentamiento Global como tendencia lineal





# ENOS como ciclo irregular

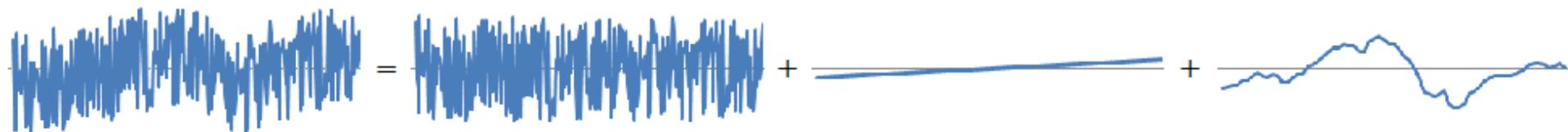




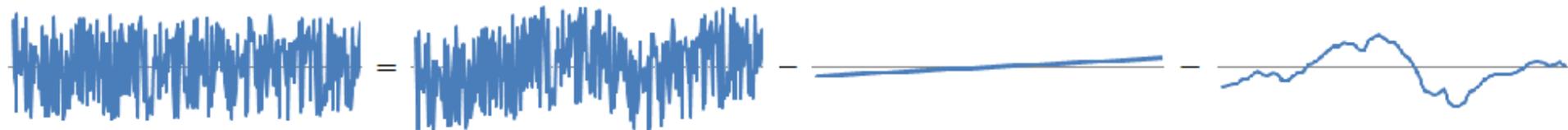
# Modelo aditivo

- El oleaje puede ser definido según el modelo aditivo

*Oleaje real (no estacionario)* = *Oleaje (estacionario)* + *Tendencia (Calentamiento Global)* + *Ciclo (ENOS)*

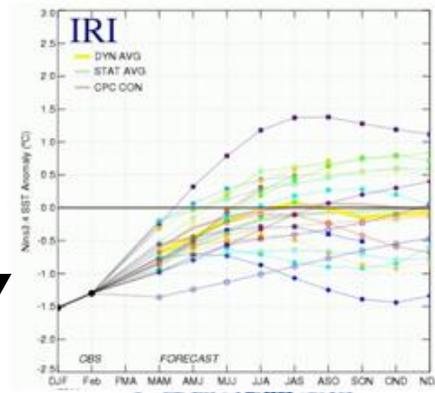
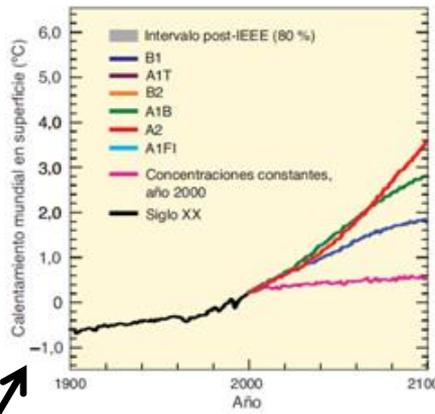
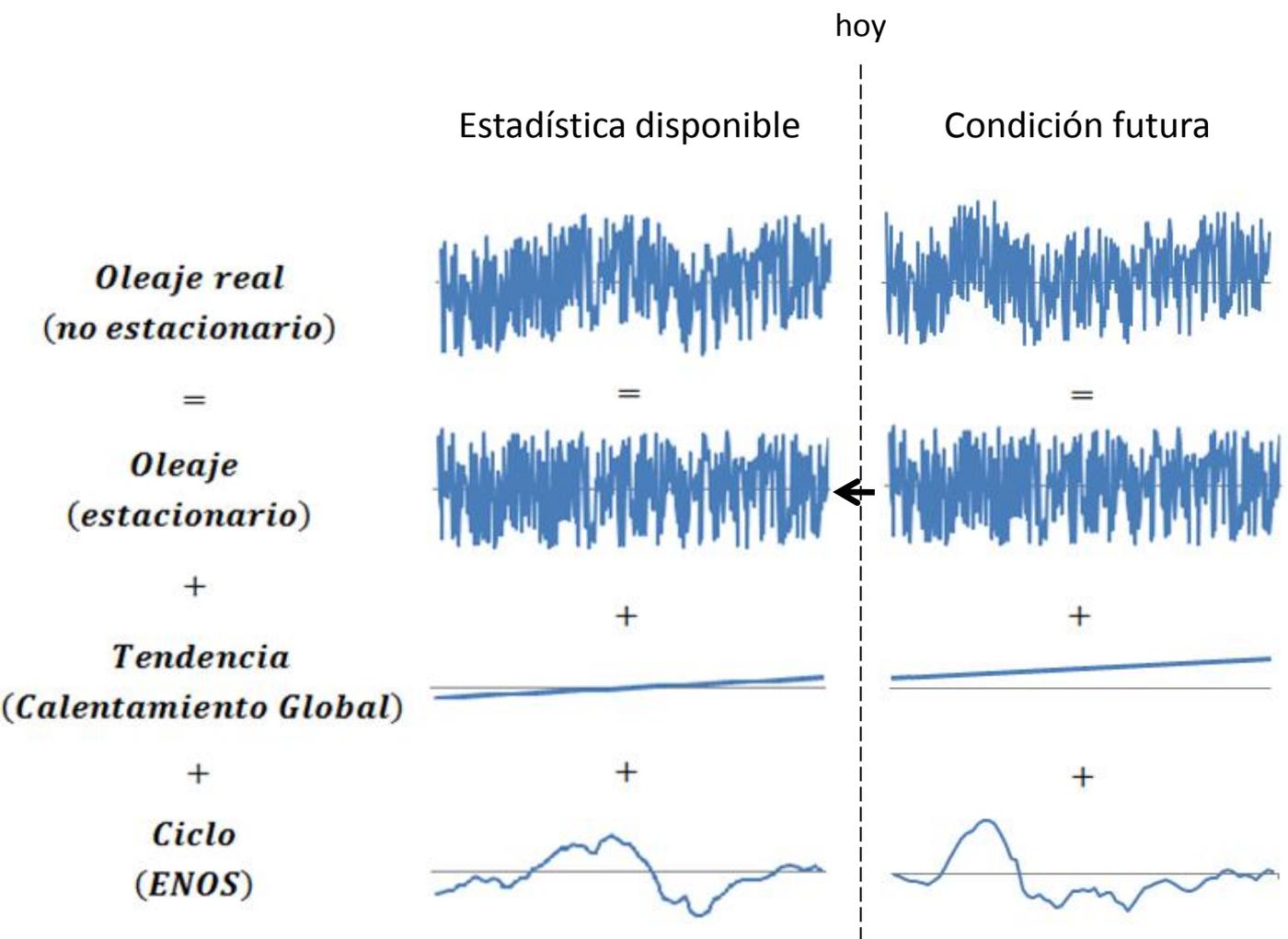


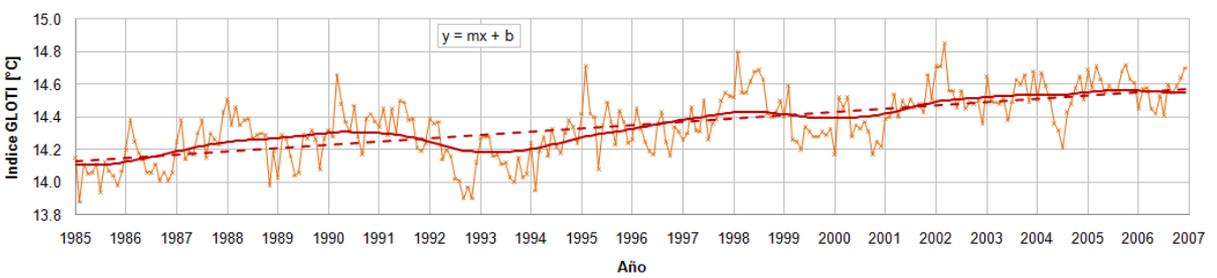
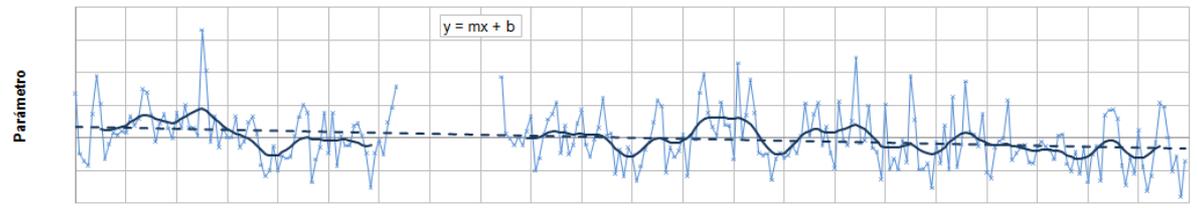
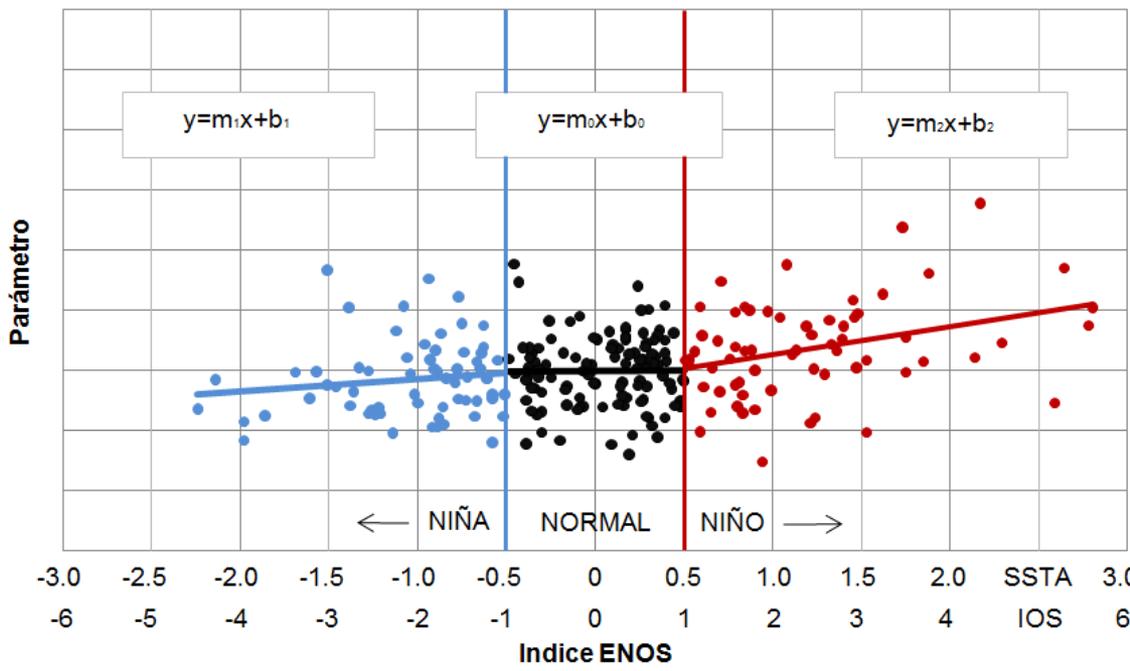
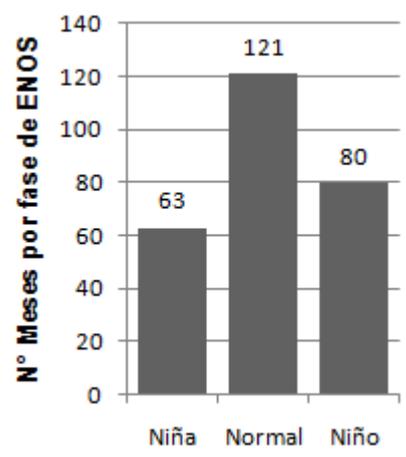
*Oleaje (estacionario)* = *Oleaje real (no estacionario)* - *Tendencia (Calentamiento Global)* - *Ciclo (ENOS)*





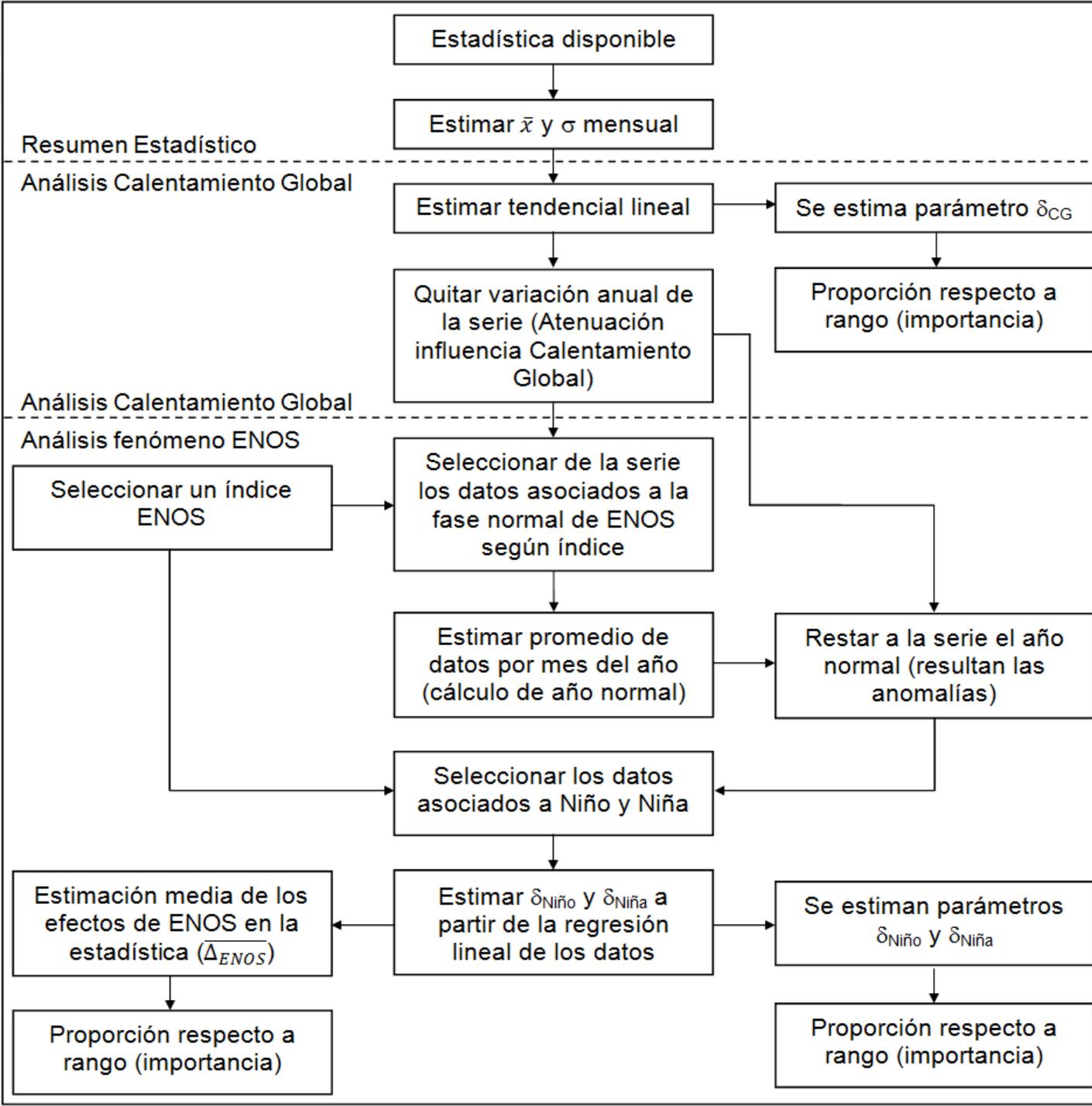
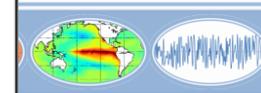
# Mejora en los pronósticos

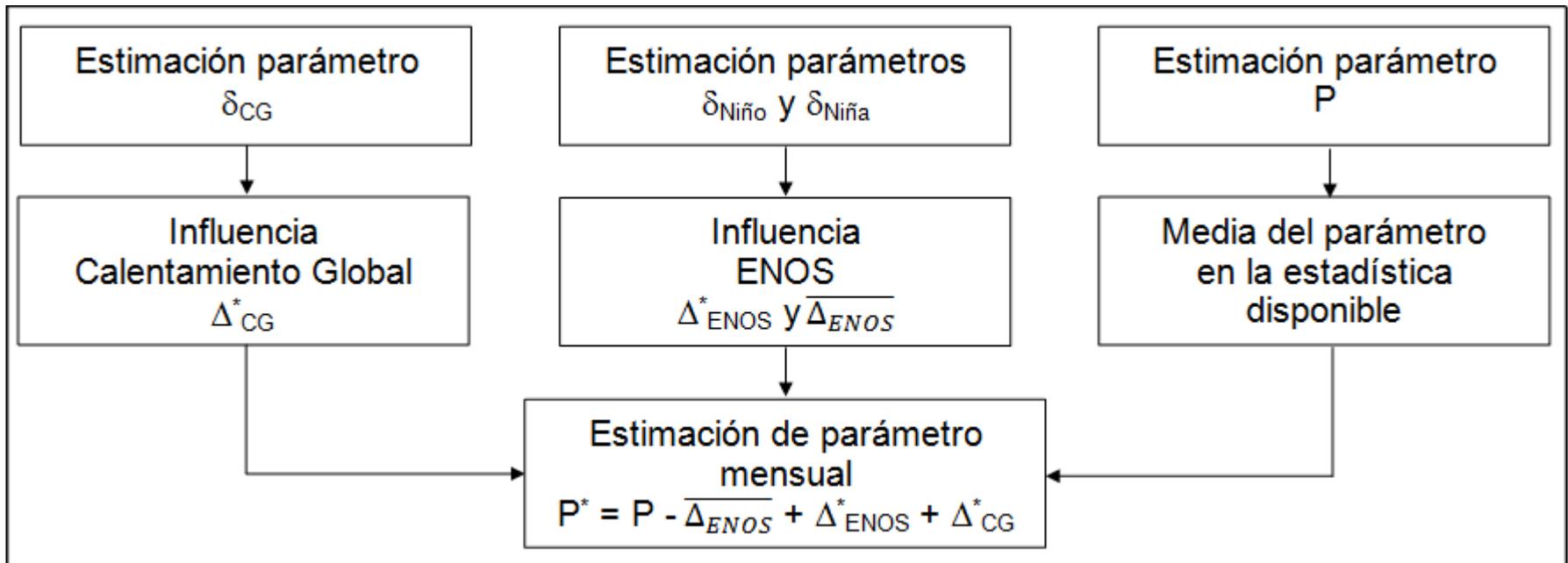




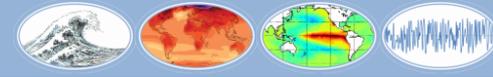
—•— Promedio mensual   
 — Filtro triangular de 12 meses   
 — GLOTI   
 — Filtro triangular de 5 años (GLOTI)   
 - - - Tendencia parámetro   
 - - - Tendencia GLOTI





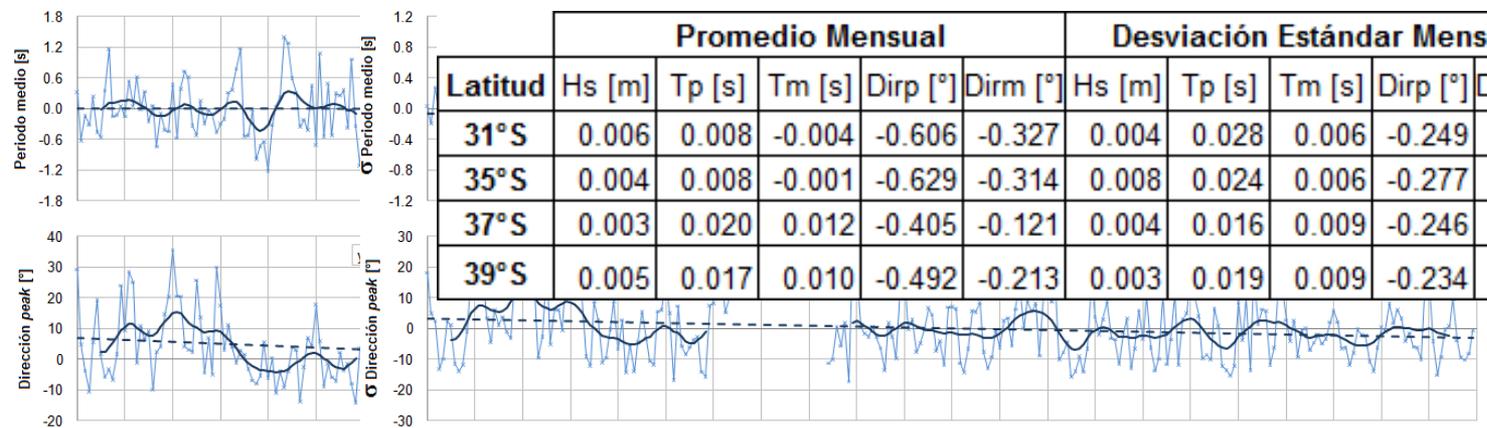
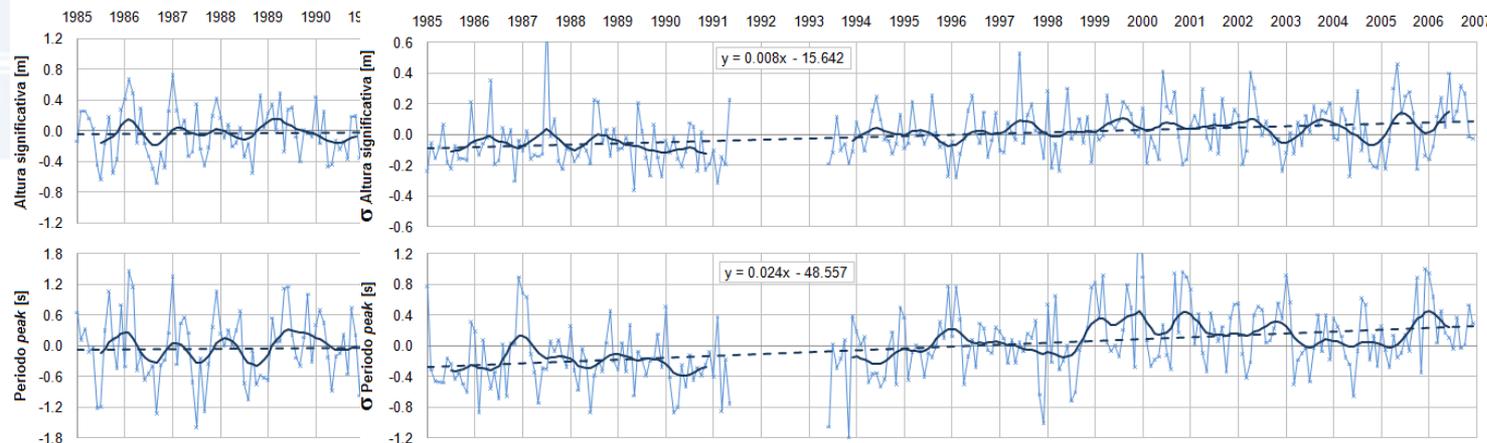


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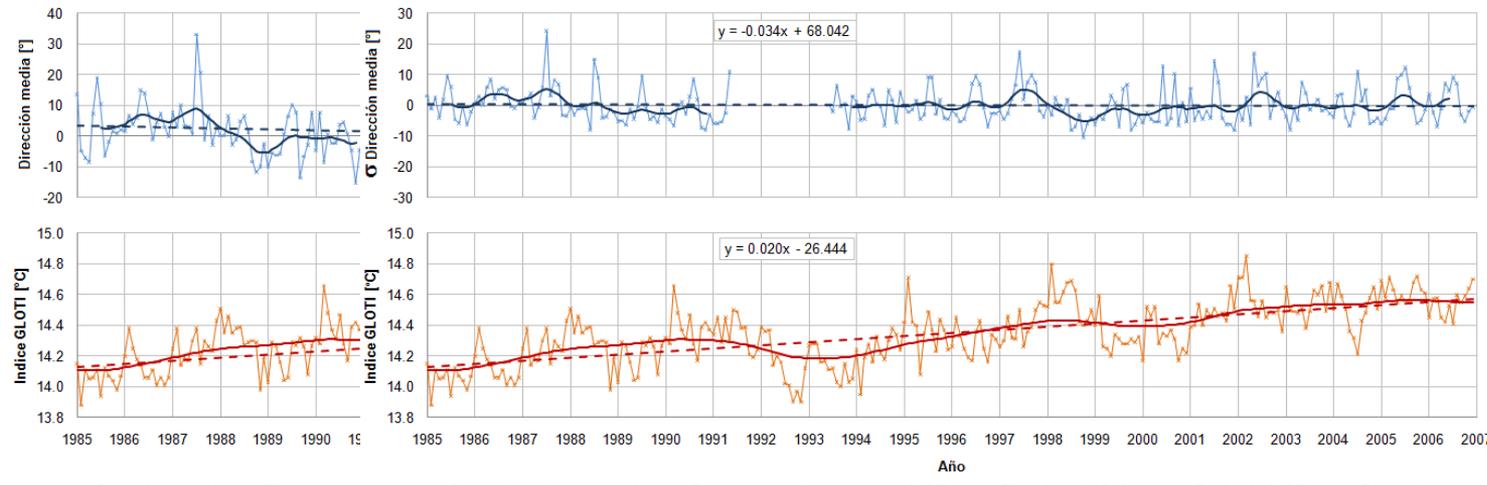


# Influencias en el oleaje





	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
Latitud	Hs [m]	Tp [s]	Tm [s]	Dirp [°]	Dirm [°]	Hs [m]	Tp [s]	Tm [s]	Dirp [°]	Dirm [°]
31°S	0.006	0.008	-0.004	-0.606	-0.327	0.004	0.028	0.006	-0.249	-0.008
35°S	0.004	0.008	-0.001	-0.629	-0.314	0.008	0.024	0.006	-0.277	-0.034
37°S	0.003	0.020	0.012	-0.405	-0.121	0.004	0.016	0.009	-0.246	-0.007
39°S	0.005	0.017	0.010	-0.492	-0.213	0.003	0.019	0.009	-0.234	0.000



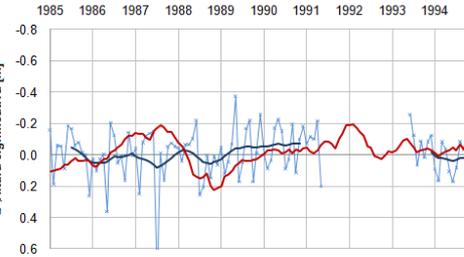
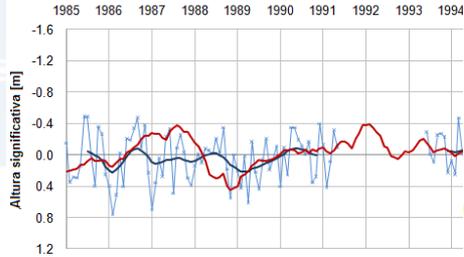
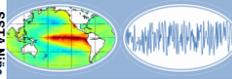
— Promedio mensual — Filtro triangular — Desviación estándar mensual — Filtro triangular 12 meses — GLOTI — Filtro triangular 5 años - - - Tendencia GLOTI - - - Tendencia parámetro



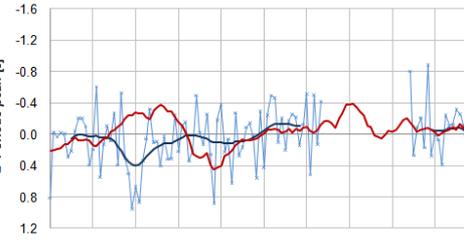
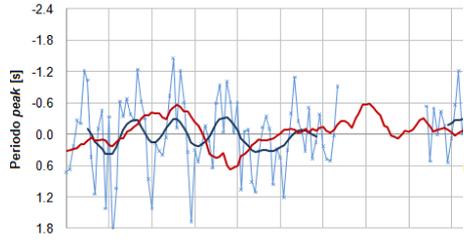
Correlación		Promedio Mensual																			
		H <sub>s</sub>				T <sub>p</sub>				T <sub>m</sub>				Dir <sub>p</sub>				Dir <sub>m</sub>			
		31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S
IOS	Niño	-0.11	-0.10	-0.05	-0.06	-0.15	-0.18	-0.16	-0.11	-0.23	-0.26	-0.16	-0.16	-0.30	-0.30	-0.23	-0.19	-0.31	-0.27	-0.13	-0.11
	Niña	-0.02	0.05	0.05	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.07	-0.02	-0.06	-0.13	-0.29	-0.27	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.09	0.03	-0.02	0.02
Niño 1+2	Niño	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.06	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.26	0.33	0.24	0.21	0.11	0.22	0.11	0.15	0.23	0.24	0.07	0.07
	Niña	-0.20	-0.13	0.00	0.04	-0.08	-0.13	-0.18	-0.19	-0.01	-0.07	-0.15	-0.20	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.15	0.09	0.06
Niño 3	Niño	0.27	0.22	0.25	0.22	0.19	0.21	0.17	0.19	0.26	0.36	0.19	0.19	0.14	0.18	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.21	0.03	0.01
	Niña	0.02	0.03	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.09	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.20	0.20	0.18	0.13	0.18	0.15	0.14	0.16
Niño 4	Niño	0.14	0.13	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-0.14	-0.11	-0.13	-0.13	-0.07	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.04	-0.04	0.04	0.12	0.15
	Niña	-0.08	-0.05	0.03	0.01	0.18	0.17	0.06	0.10	0.33	0.28	0.18	0.13	0.33	0.29	0.28	0.33	0.34	0.25	0.24	0.22
Niño 3.4	Niño	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.17	0.25	0.07	0.07	0.28	0.32	0.19	0.18	0.31	0.33	0.18	0.16
	Niña	-0.15	-0.18	-0.06	-0.05	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.27	0.26	0.18	0.16	0.14	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.14	0.11	0.12

Correlación		Desviación Estándar Mensual																			
		H <sub>s</sub>				T <sub>p</sub>				T <sub>m</sub>				Dir <sub>p</sub>				Dir <sub>m</sub>			
		31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S	31°S	35°S	37°S	39°S
IOS	Niño	-0.18	-0.13	-0.07	-0.03	0.04	0.00	0.07	-0.05	0.11	0.02	0.08	0.09	-0.21	-0.16	-0.14	-0.15	-0.19	-0.12	-0.08	-0.11
	Niña	-0.14	-0.05	-0.03	0.01	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.04	-0.03	-0.08	-0.22	-0.22	0.26	0.20	0.17	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.02
Niño 1+2	Niño	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.09	-0.06	-0.12	0.06	-0.03	0.03	-0.13	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.07	-0.01	-0.01
	Niña	0.07	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.12	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.10	0.15	0.21	0.18	0.17	0.16	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.15
Niño 3	Niño	0.29	0.15	0.13	0.13	-0.15	-0.17	-0.05	-0.13	0.00	-0.09	0.02	0.00	0.12	0.17	0.15	0.08	0.26	0.15	0.02	0.01
	Niña	-0.02	-0.12	-0.07	-0.06	-0.16	-0.13	0.01	0.08	-0.06	-0.01	-0.06	-0.12	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.17	-0.02	0.00	0.05	0.07
Niño 4	Niño	-0.10	-0.04	-0.16	-0.13	0.11	0.12	-0.15	-0.16	-0.12	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.04
	Niña	0.14	0.05	0.14	0.13	-0.09	-0.04	0.24	0.22	-0.07	0.19	0.16	0.04	0.14	0.15	0.29	0.28	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.15
Niño 3.4	Niño	0.22	0.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.06	0.05	-0.01	-0.04	-0.07	0.05	0.01	0.29	0.32	0.22	0.16	0.41	0.29	0.12	0.10
	Niña	0.00	-0.19	-0.09	0.02	-0.05	-0.06	0.12	0.12	-0.02	0.20	0.15	-0.04	0.02	-0.02	0.15	0.17	-0.02	-0.01	0.05	0.05

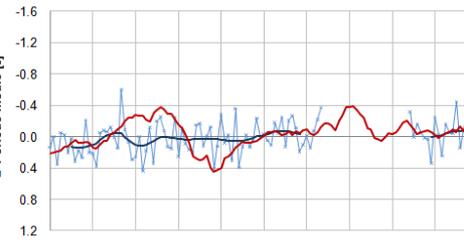
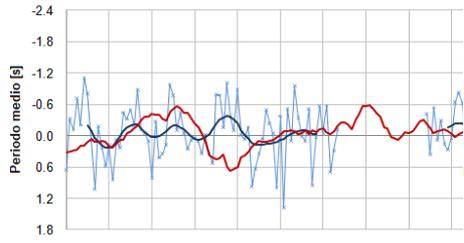
	Promedio	Desviación Estándar	Total
<b>IOS</b>	0.130	0.106	<b>0.118</b>
<b>Niño 1+2</b>	0.125	0.087	<b>0.106</b>
<b>Niño 3</b>	0.156	0.095	<b>0.125</b>
<b>Niño 4</b>	0.134	0.117	<b>0.126</b>
<b>Niño 3.4</b>	0.156	0.103	<b>0.129</b>



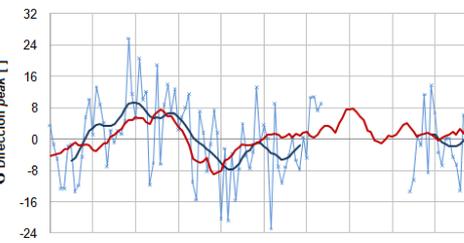
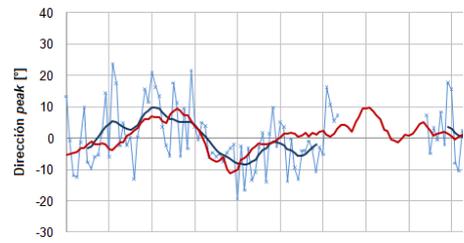
SSTA Niño 3.4



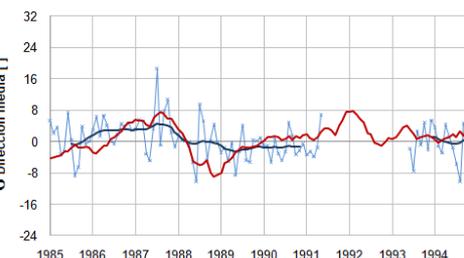
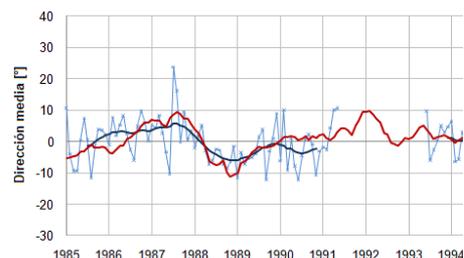
SSTA Niño 3.4



SSTA Niño 3.4



SSTA Niño 3.4



SSTA Niño 3.4

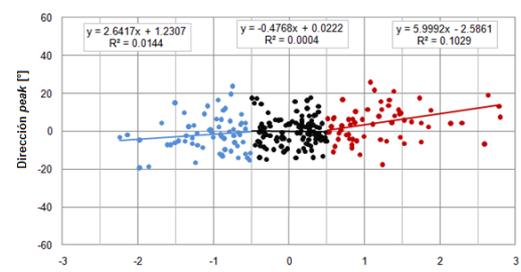
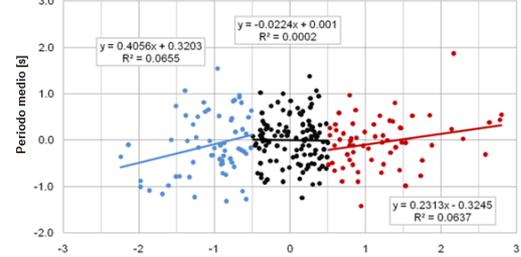
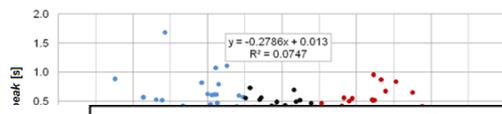
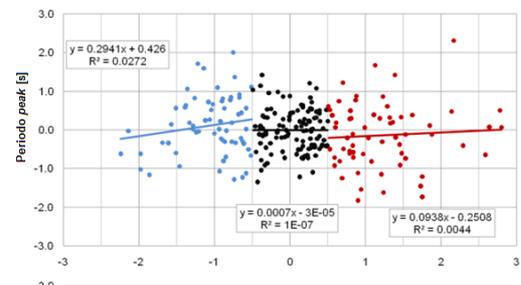
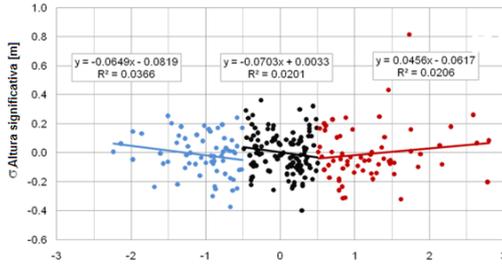
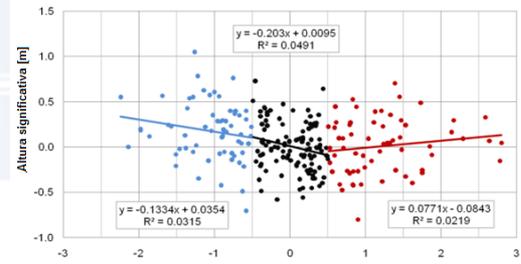
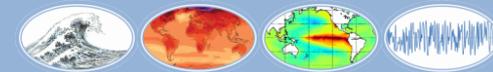
Promedio mensual

Promedio mensual

Filtro triangular de 12 meses

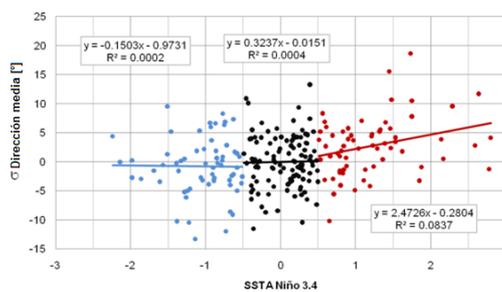
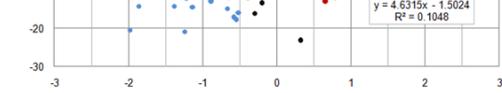
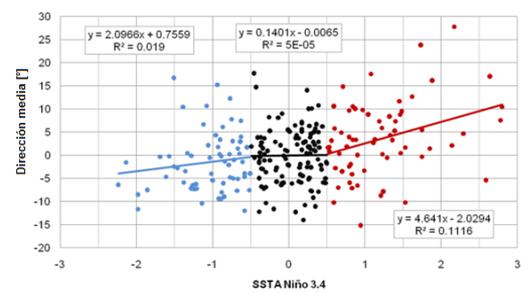
SSTA Niño 3.4





Promedio Mensual										
	H <sub>s</sub> [m]		T <sub>p</sub> [s]		T <sub>m</sub> [s]		Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]		Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	
Latitud	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$
31°S	0.073	-0.102	0.137	0.255	0.147	0.384	5.811	3.176	4.101	2.931
35°S	0.077	-0.133	0.094	0.294	0.231	0.406	5.999	2.642	4.641	2.097
37°S	0.067	-0.044	0.009	0.207	0.067	0.287	3.318	3.162	2.607	1.995
39°S	0.056	-0.032	0.022	0.198	0.061	0.244	3.145	3.239	2.497	2.103

Desviación Estándar Mensual										
	H <sub>s</sub> [m]		T <sub>p</sub> [s]		T <sub>m</sub> [s]		Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]		Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	
Latitud	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$	$\delta_{Niño}$	$\delta_{Niña}$
31°S	0.055	0.000	-0.004	-0.051	-0.017	-0.010	4.097	0.431	3.019	-0.232
35°S	0.046	-0.065	0.043	-0.059	-0.031	0.110	4.631	-0.434	2.473	-0.150
37°S	0.001	-0.032	0.029	0.135	0.019	0.084	2.969	3.550	1.091	0.724
39°S	0.001	0.007	-0.005	0.142	0.003	-0.022	2.073	4.155	0.854	0.720



• Niña • Normal • Niño



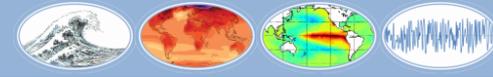


# Resumen influencias

Fenómeno	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
	Hs [m]	Tp [s]	Tm [s]	Dirp [°]	Dirm [°]	Hs [m]	Tp [s]	Tm [s]	Dirp [°]	Dirm [°]
Calentamiento Global	↑	↑	↓↑	↓	↓	↑	↑	↑	↓	↓
Niño	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↑	↓↑	↓↑	↑	↑
Niña	↑	↓	↓	↓	↓	↓↑	↓↑	↓↑	↓↑	↓↑



# Pronóstico de oleaje



## a 25 años

- Dada vida útil de los proyectos, se consideran 25 años.
- Se consideran las tres fases de ENOS, en condición Niño y Niña extremos





## Condición media y estacionaria

Valores medios por parámetro y nodo										
Latitud	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]
31°S	2.48	12.54	8.94	229.43	225.99	0.70	1.92	1.43	21.70	14.45
35°S	2.65	12.56	9.04	236.92	235.87	0.75	1.82	1.46	21.98	15.69
37°S	2.87	12.42	9.15	234.85	236.98	0.84	1.76	1.39	24.65	20.37
39°S	2.89	12.43	9.21	238.65	242.36	0.87	1.68	1.36	25.34	21.09

Valores medios por parámetro y nodo en condición estacionaria										
Latitud	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]
31°S	2.41	12.58	9.02	228.49	225.41	0.65	1.96	1.43	20.08	12.75
35°S	2.58	12.65	9.07	235.35	234.59	0.69	1.85	1.56	19.16	14.50
37°S	2.81	12.54	9.24	235.39	236.99	0.82	1.87	1.43	25.22	20.45
39°S	2.84	12.54	9.28	239.35	242.54	0.87	1.79	1.35	26.52	21.04



## Variaciones por caso

(a)	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
Latitud	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]
31°S	0.18	0.34	0.37	14.53	10.25	0.14	-0.01	-0.04	10.24	7.55
35°S	0.19	0.24	0.58	15.00	11.60	0.12	0.11	-0.08	11.58	6.18
37°S	0.17	0.02	0.17	8.30	6.52	0.00	0.07	0.05	7.42	2.73
39°S	0.14	0.06	0.15	7.86	6.24	0.00	-0.01	0.01	5.18	2.14

Niño Extremo:  
SSTA Niño3.4 = 3.0

(b)	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
Latitud	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]
31°S	0.20	-0.51	-0.77	-6.35	-5.86	0.00	0.10	0.02	-0.86	0.46
35°S	0.27	-0.59	-0.81	-5.28	-4.19	0.13	0.12	-0.22	0.87	0.30
37°S	0.09	-0.41	-0.57	-6.32	-3.99	0.06	-0.27	-0.17	-7.10	-1.45
39°S	0.06	-0.40	-0.49	-6.48	-4.21	-0.01	-0.28	0.04	-8.31	-1.44

Niña Extrema:  
SSTA Niño3.4 = -2.5

(a)	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
Latitud	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]
31°S	0.22	0.29	-0.14	-21.82	-11.77	0.14	1.01	0.22	-8.96	-0.29
35°S	0.14	0.29	-0.04	-22.64	-11.30	0.29	0.86	0.22	-9.97	-1.22
37°S	0.11	0.72	0.43	-14.58	-4.36	0.14	0.58	0.32	-8.86	-0.25
39°S	0.18	0.61	0.36	-17.71	-7.67	0.11	0.68	0.32	-8.42	0.00

Calentamiento  
Global, 25 años





## Variaciones por escenario

(a)	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
	Latitud	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]
31°S	0.40	0.63	0.22	-7.29	-1.52	0.28	1.00	0.17	1.28	7.26
35°S	0.34	0.52	0.54	-7.65	0.30	0.40	0.97	0.14	1.61	4.96
37°S	0.28	0.74	0.60	-6.29	2.16	0.15	0.65	0.37	-1.43	2.48
39°S	0.32	0.67	0.51	-9.85	-1.43	0.11	0.67	0.33	-3.24	2.14

25 años  
Niño extremo

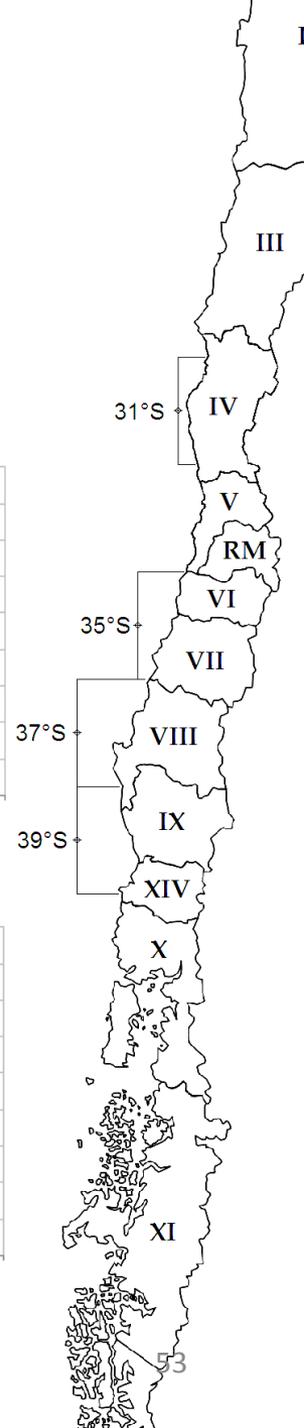
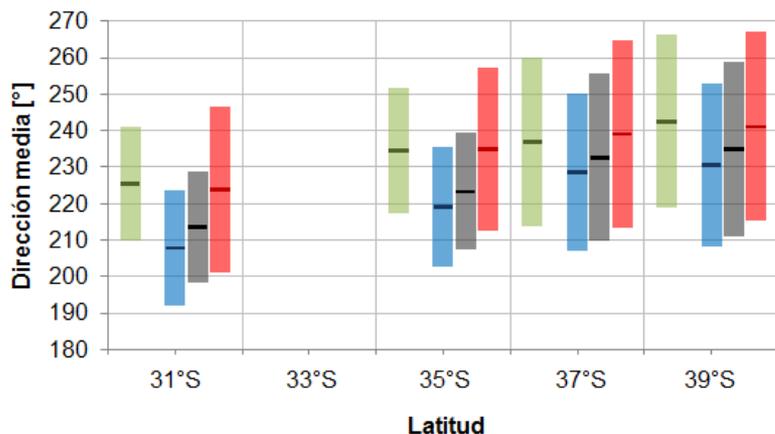
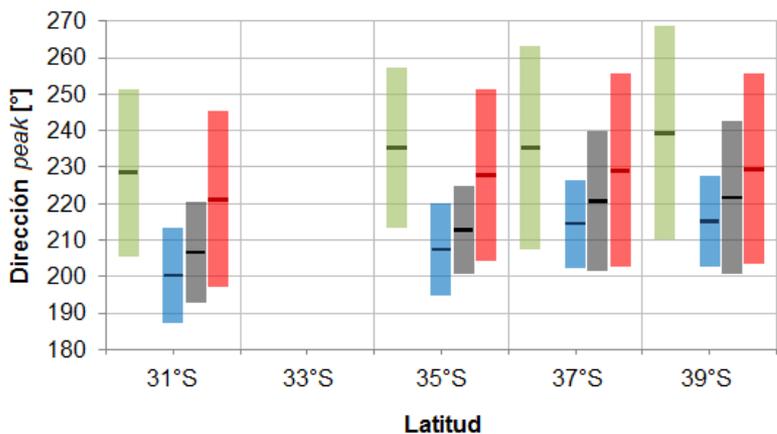
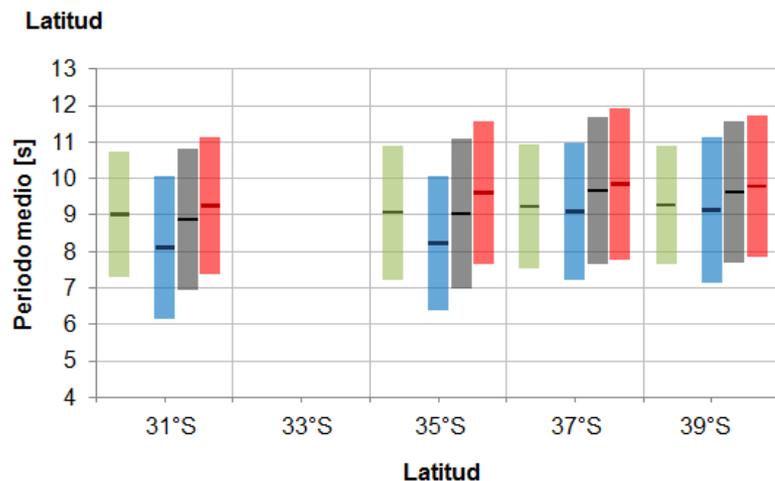
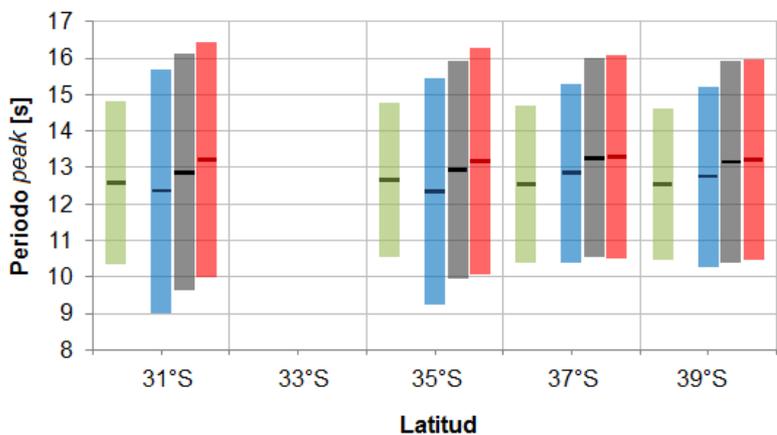
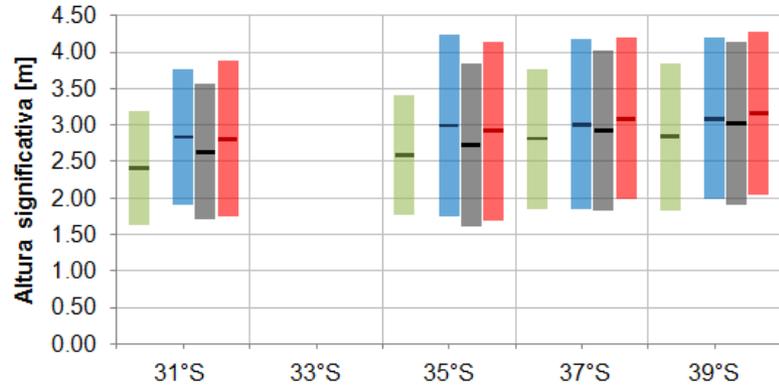
(a)	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
	Latitud	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]
31°S	0.22	0.29	-0.14	-21.82	-11.77	0.14	1.01	0.22	-8.96	-0.29
35°S	0.14	0.29	-0.04	-22.64	-11.30	0.29	0.86	0.22	-9.97	-1.22
37°S	0.11	0.72	0.43	-14.58	-4.36	0.14	0.58	0.32	-8.86	-0.25
39°S	0.18	0.61	0.36	-17.71	-7.67	0.11	0.68	0.32	-8.42	0.00

25 años  
ENOS normal

(b)	Promedio Mensual					Desviación Estándar Mensual				
	Latitud	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]	Dir <sub>m</sub> [°]	H <sub>s</sub> [m]	T <sub>p</sub> [s]	T <sub>m</sub> [s]	Dir <sub>p</sub> [°]
31°S	0.42	-0.22	-0.91	-28.17	-17.63	0.14	1.11	0.24	-9.83	0.18
35°S	0.41	-0.30	-0.85	-27.93	-15.50	0.42	0.98	0.00	-9.10	-0.92
37°S	0.20	0.31	-0.14	-20.90	-8.35	0.21	0.31	0.16	-15.96	-1.70
39°S	0.24	0.22	-0.13	-24.19	-11.87	0.09	0.40	0.37	-16.73	-1.44

25 años  
Niña extrema





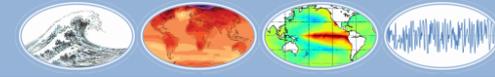
Condición estacionaria Proyección Niña Proyección Normal Proyección Niño

# Conclusiones



- El estudio de oleaje no considera las variaciones por influencias de ENOS y de calentamiento global
- Los fenómenos ENOS y Calentamiento Global influyen el oleaje de manera significativa
- En general, el Calentamiento Global induce aumento de altura y periodo y disminución de la dirección.
- En general ENOS produce disminuciones en los parámetros en la condición Niña y aumentos en la condición Niño, salvo en la altura, donde aumenta en ambo casos.
- Se esperan condiciones futuras de oleaje con aumentos de altura y periodo, pero con dirección que tiende hacia el sur

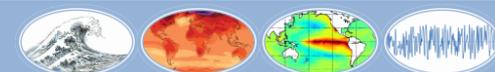
# Recomendaciones



- Continuar investigando, es un primer paso
- Utilizar estadística medida
- Utilizar información espectral
- Incorporar el análisis de estacionalidades
- Desarrollar estudio para clima extremo



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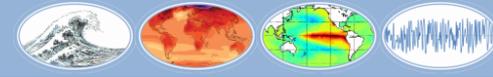
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Fin



Gracias por su atención

